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Tarikh : 9 Disember 2016

## SEPERTI SENARAI EDARAN

YBhg. Datuk/Dato'/Datin/Tuan/Puan,

### **PENAMBAHBAIKAN "GUIDELINE ON STANDARDIZATION OF WORKLOAD DATA COLLECTION 4<sup>TH</sup> EDITION 2016"**

Dengan segala hormatnya saya merujuk kepada perkara di atas dan surat rujukan KKM.600-27/4/2 (15) bertarikh 30 Jun 2016 adalah berkaitan.

2. Untuk makluman YBhg. Datuk/Dato'/Datin/Tuan/Puan, Bengkel Beban Kerja Patologi telah pun berjaya diadakan pada 22 Ogos 2016 di Institut Kanser Negara, Putrajaya. Bengkel ini telah dihadiri oleh wakil-wakil makmal Patologi hospital-hospital KKM, makmal-makmal Kesihatan Awam dan juga Institusi-Institusi KKM seperti Pusat Darah Negara dan Institut Penyelidikan Perubatan.

3. Susulan daripada bengkel tersebut, terdapat beberapa penambahbaikan telah dilakukan terhadap garis panduan ini. Sehubungan dengan itu, diharapkan garis panduan yang telah ditambah baik ini dapat digunapakai oleh semua makmal di hospital, kemudahan kesihatan awam dan institusi lain yang berkaitan dalam Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM).

4. Garis panduan yang telah ditambah baik ini boleh didapati di laman sesawang Perkhidmatan Patologi ([www.patologi.gov.my](http://www.patologi.gov.my)) dan laman sesawang KKM bagi rujukan YBhg. Datuk/Dato'/Datin/Tuan/Puan. Sebarang pertanyaan mengenai garis panduan tersebut boleh diajukan kepada YBhg. Datin Dr. Nik Noraihan binti Nik Mustapha, Hospital Sultanah Bahiyah, Kedah di talian 04-740 6799 / 6774 atau [nikraihan@kdh.moh.gov.my](mailto:nikraihan@kdh.moh.gov.my).



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5. Segala kerjasama YBhg. Datuk/Dato'/Datin/Tuan/Puan di dahulukan dengan ucapan terima kasih.

Sekian.

**“BERKHIDMAT UNTUK NEGARA”**

Saya yang menurut perintah,



DR. ARIFAH KAZID BIN SALLEH  
(MMC:28500)  
Pegawai Amalan Perubatan  
Bahagian Amalan Perubatan  
Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

**( DATUK DR. JEYAINDRAN TAN SRI SINNADURAI )**  
Timbalan Ketua Pengarah Kesihatan (Perubatan)  
Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

s.k.:

Ketua Pengarah Kesihatan  
Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Ketua Perkhidmatan Patologi Kebangsaan

## **SENARAI EDARAN**

Pengarah Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri Perlis

Pengarah Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri Kedah

Pengarah Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri Pulau Pinang

Pengarah Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri Perak

Pengarah Jabatan Kesihatan Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur / Putrajaya

Pengarah Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri Selangor

Pengarah Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri Negeri Sembilan

Pengarah Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri Melaka

Pengarah Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri Johor

Pengarah Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri Pahang

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Pengarah Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri Kelantan

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Pengarah Makmal Kesihatan Awam Kebangsaan

Pengarah Makmal Kesihatan Awam Ipoh

Pengarah Makmal Kesihatan Awam Johor Bahru

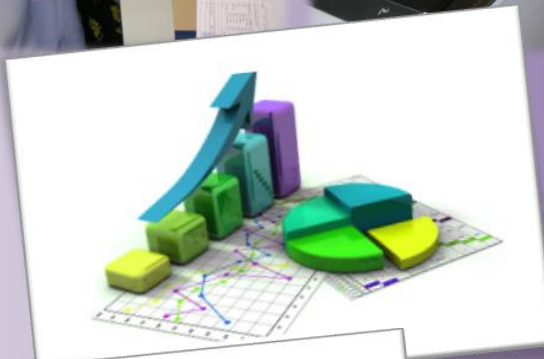
Pengarah Makmal Kesihatan Awam Kota Bharu

Pengarah Makmal Kesihatan Awam Kota Kinabalu

Timbalan Pengarah Pusat Informatik Kesihatan



# GUIDELINE ON STANDARDIZATION OF WORKLOAD DATA COLLECTION 4<sup>th</sup> EDITION 2016



**PATHOLOGY  
SERVICES**

**MINISTRY OF HEALTH  
MALAYSIA**

**GUIDELINE ON  
STANDARDIZATION OF WORKLOAD DATA COLLECTION  
4<sup>th</sup> EDITION - 2016**

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

Workload of Pathology services forms the basis to assist Ministry of Health (MOH) Malaysia in planning for resource management (e.g. manpower, budget and equipment), policy decisions, as well as monitoring the utilization of pathology services.

The first guideline on workload calculation and data collection was published in 1999. A few discrepancies in and alterations to the first edition led to issuance of the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> editions in quick succession (August 2000 and January 2002, respectively). The 3<sup>rd</sup> edition guideline has since been used by laboratories in Ministry of Health (MOH) hospitals and health clinics. Since then, there has been marked progression in the range of tests offered, as well as laboratory testing methodologies, especially from manual to automation. In 2009, an attempt was made to revise and update the guideline in data collection. However, the draft of the revised guideline that was produced then did not get to be endorsed due to technical issues.

In 2014, an initiative was again made to revise and update the existing guideline and the process continued through in 2015. An initial meeting was held in August 2014 to discuss on this matter, which was chaired by the Head of Pathology Services and attended by representatives from individual Pathology disciplines from hospital laboratory services, as well as from Institute for Medical Research (IMR), National Blood Centre (*Pusat Darah Negara*, PDN), National Public Health Laboratory (*Makmal Kesihatan Awam Kebangsaan*, MKAK), *Bahagian Pembangunan Kesihatan Keluarga* (BPKK) and *Pusat Informatik Kesihatan* (PIK). It was agreeable during this meeting that the draft document on the revised guideline on workload data collection, which was produced in 2009 needed further updating due to expansion of test lists and methodologies. In addition, the format of workload submission also needed to be revised to allow more detailed, representative and informative workload reporting.

Finally, the current updated guideline was developed to ensure that data collection is conducted in a standardised manner by all laboratories in hospitals, public health facilities and other relevant institutions within MOH.

## 2. REVIEW OF DATA COLLECTION PRINCIPLES AND REPORTING FORMAT

Workload is represented by number of tests performed, as defined by and unique to an individual discipline. Data generated should be logical, meaningful and useful for a particular discipline. In certain laboratories/pathology disciplines, extensive automation has taken place, whilst in others, some components of manual testing are still indispensable. Method of data calculation and collection for one particular discipline should not be literally compared to another discipline, especially in terms of number of tests generated. As much as possible, multiplication factor is avoided in calculating number of tests to prevent potential irregularities in data collection. Data collected should, among others, allow some reflection on the resources (namely budget and manpower) needed in running an individual laboratory. To assist that, in addition to number of tests, data are also collected in the forms of group of tests and number of specimens.

Standardised discipline-specific soft copy excel forms (*Borang Beban Kerja Bulanan 1/2016 - Patologi Anatomi / Hematologi / Patologi Kimia / Mikrobiologi Perubatan*) for granular workload data collection had been prepared to ease the data collection, calculation and submission process. National Pathology Workload Committee needs to be directly informed to facilitate addition of tests that are not yet listed and need to be included in the test lists.

To accommodate the changes in the format of workload data collection, additional discipline-specific forms, *Borang Ringkasan Beban Kerja 1/2016 - Patologi Anatomi / Hematologi / Patologi Kimia / Mikrobiologi Perubatan*, had also been created to enhance workload data reporting within the Pathology services. These forms allow data to be recorded according to test groups. It is also in excel format and is auto-filled, in tandem with data collection/recording activity using discipline-specific *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016*. The *PER-SS 206 – Pin 1/2000* form will continue to be used for monthly workload reporting to MOH.

### **3. SCOPE OF DOCUMENT**

This guideline is applicable for use by diagnostic laboratories dealing with human samples, within the Ministry of Health, Malaysia. Such laboratories include:

- 3.1 Hospital laboratories
- 3.2 Health Clinic laboratories
- 3.3 Institutes and agencies, which include:
  - 3.3.1. Institute for Medical Research (IMR)
  - 3.3.2. National Blood Bank Centre (*Pusat Darah Negara*, PDN)
  - 3.3.3. National Cancer Institute (*Institut Kanser Negara*, IKN)
  - 3.3.4. Institute of Respiratory Medicine (*Institut Perubatan Respiratori*, IPR)
  - 3.3.5. Women and Children Hospitals (WCH)
- 3.4 Public Health Laboratories:
  - 3.4.1 National Public Health Laboratory (*Makmal Kesihatan Awam Kebangsaan*, MKAK)
  - 3.4.2 Regional Public Health Laboratories (*Makmal Kesihatan Awam*, MKA)

### **4. NATIONAL PATHOLOGY WORKLOAD COMMITTEE**

- 4.1 Data collection and minding is under the purview of National Pathology Workload Committee (*Jawatankuasa Beban Kerja Patologi Kebangsaan*).
- 4.2 Data collection and minding activities include but not limited to:
  - 4.2.1 Six-monthly compilation of granular and aggregate workload data, which are received from state pathologists, institutes and agencies, as well as MKAK.
  - 4.2.2 Annual reporting on national pathology workload data. This is to aid the National Head of Pathology Services (*Ketua Perkhidmatan Patologi Kebangsaan*) and Heads of Pathology Disciplines in making annual report on pathology services, as well as for purpose of continuous service and activity planning.

4.3 The committee consists of:

- 4.3.1 Chairman (Pathologist)
- 4.3.2 Vice Chairman (Pathologist)
- 4.3.3 Representatives from each pathology discipline i.e. Anatomic Pathology, Chemical Pathology, Haematology and Medical Microbiology
- 4.3.4 Representatives from institutes, agencies and departmental laboratories, which include IMR, PDN, IPR, IKN and Molecular and Cytogenetic Laboratory of Hospital Kuala Lumpur.
- 4.3.5 Representatives from *Bahagian Pembangunan Kesihatan Keluarga* (BPKK).
- 4.3.6 Representatives from National and Regional Public Health Laboratories (MKAK and MKA).

## 5. GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF DATA COLLECTION

- 5.1 Only tests performed by individual laboratories are considered as their true workload.
- 5.2 Data on outsourced and referred tests are to be separately collected and recorded. This will give some information on the pre-analytical manpower involved in specimen preparation prior to sending out to external laboratories. Workload on outsourced and referred tests will also be useful in policy making and planning for centralization or decentralization of services.  
Note:
  - i. Referred samples/tests - Apply to samples sent to MOH laboratories or other centres, which do not incur extra cost to the primary/referring laboratory.
  - ii. Outsourced samples/tests - Apply to samples sent to private laboratories or other centres and the primary/outsourcing laboratories are charged for the services rendered.
- 5.3 Only tests performed on patient's specimens are included in the workload. Internal Quality Control (IQC) and External Quality Assurance (EQA) tests are excluded.
- 5.4 There may be some tests that are performed by more than one discipline in different hospital settings, either by tradition or by default of where the instrument/analyser is placed. Examples of such tests include CRP, C3, C4, IgG, IgA and IgM, which are done either in Chemical Pathology or Serology/Immunology laboratories. In principle, "ownership" of tests by individual discipline should take into consideration the technical and consultancy accountability.
- 5.5 Clerical work (e.g demography and typing) and result validation are not included in workload collection.
- 5.6 Workload on 'non-test' technical activities may be separately collected and recorded to allow some reflection on pre-analytical manpower and other resources involved. Such



activities include media preparation for microbiological culture and cytogenetic testing. Recording of this workload utilises a separate excel sheet in individual discipline's *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan* and *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri*. Data generated is not included as part of workload submission to MOH.

- 5.7. The personnel responsible for providing data on workload may either be a Science Officer or a Medical Laboratory Technologist (MLT) in charge. Head of Department/Officer in charge is responsible to verify the generated data.
- 5.8. All MOH laboratories are to report their monthly aggregate workload data to Ministry of Health using *PER-SS 206 (Pin. 1/2000)* form, through existing channels (see section on preparation and submission of reports below).
- 5.9 All hospital laboratories are also to submit detailed, as well as summarised workload data to their respective State Pathologists on monthly basis. The State Pathologists will in turn, compile these data and submit them biannually to the National Pathology Workload Committee (see section on preparation and submission of reports below).
- 5.10 State Pathologist is responsible to verify and monitor data sent to MOH from all laboratories within the state.

## **6. PREPARATION & SUBMISSION OF REPORTS**

### **6.1 Monthly Reports**

- 6.1.1 Verified workload data shall be submitted to Ministry of Health by 15<sup>th</sup> day of the subsequent month, using *PER-SS 206 (Pin. 1/2000)* form, through existing channels (refer Diagram 1 on Workload Data Submission).
- 6.1.2 *Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri* shall compile and submit workload data for the state to Ministry of Health, also using *PER-SS 206 (Pin. 1/2000)* form.
- 6.1.3 In addition, hospital laboratories shall submit workload data in soft copy to State Pathologists, by 15<sup>th</sup> day of subsequent month using the following forms:
  - i. Discipline-specific *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016*
  - ii. Discipline-specific *Borang Ringkasan Beban Kerja Patologi 1/2016*

### **6.2 Biannual Reports**

- 6.2.1 State Pathologists shall submit 6-monthly workload data for all hospitals in their states, using discipline-specific *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016* and *Borang Ringkasan Beban Kerja Patologi 1/2016* to National Pathology Workload

Committee, by 30<sup>th</sup> July for January - June data and 31<sup>st</sup> January of the following year for January - December data.

6.2.2 Institutes and agencies, as well as, *MKAK* shall submit their workload data, using *Borang Ringkasan Beban Kerja Patologi 1/2016* to National Pathology Workload Committee by 30<sup>th</sup> July for January - June data and 31<sup>st</sup> January of the following year for January - December data.

6.2.3 *MKA* shall submit their workload data to *MKAK* using *Borang Ringkasan Beban Kerja Patologi 1/2016* by 30<sup>th</sup> July for January - June data and 31<sup>st</sup> January of the following year for January - December data.

### **6.3 Annual Reports**

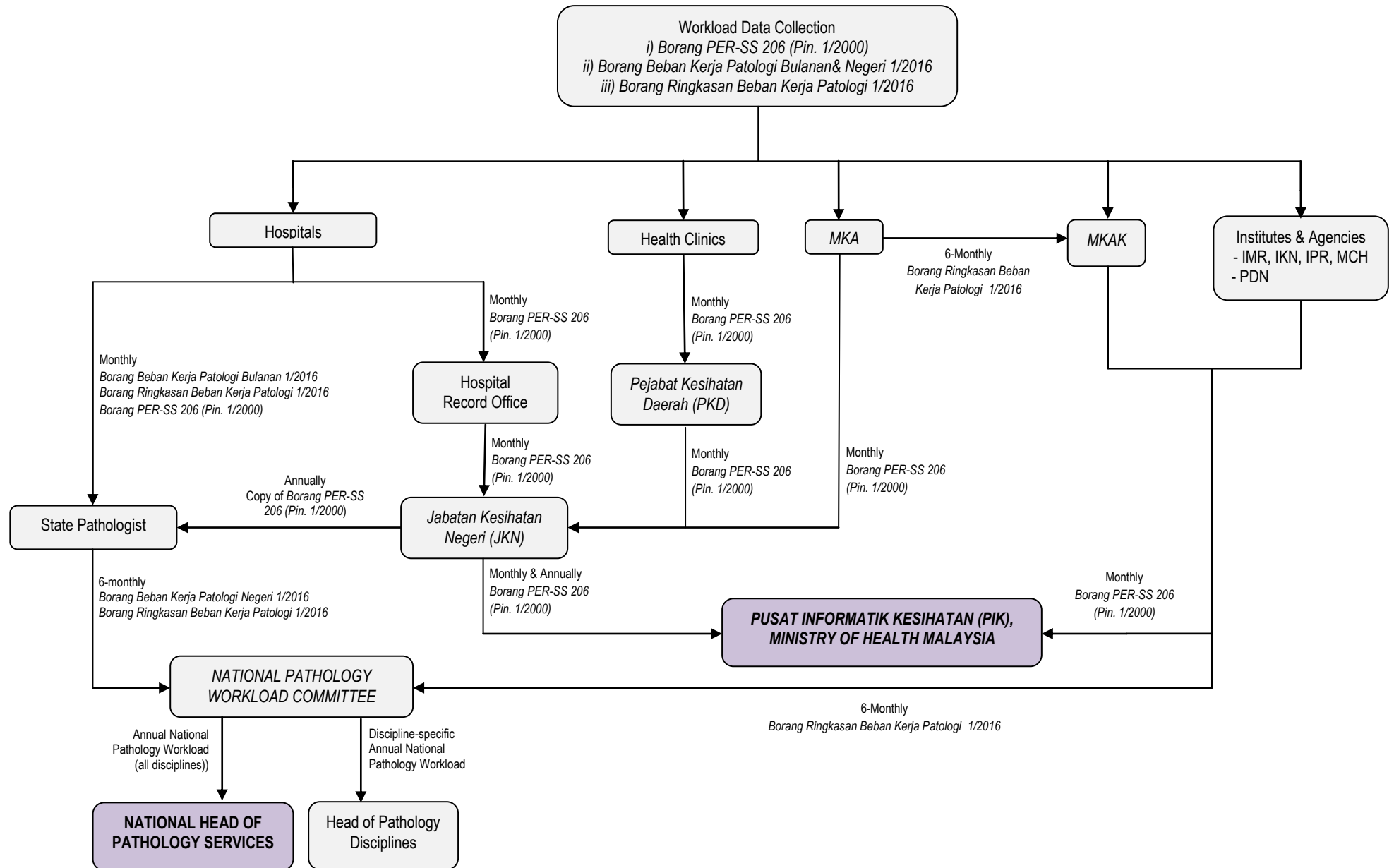
6.3.1 *Jabatan Kesihatan Negeri* shall compile and submit annual workload data for the state to PIK, Ministry of Health, also using *PER-SS 206 (Pin. 1/2000)* form. In addition, a copy shall be given to State Pathologist.

6.3.2 National Pathology Workload Committee shall compile workloads submitted by State Pathologists, Institutes, Agencies and *MKAK* into Annual National Pathology Workload. Information shall be made available to the National Head of Pathology Services (*Ketua Perkhidmatan Patologi Kebangsaan*).

6.3.3 Detailed workload data for individual discipline (for hospital laboratories) will also be given to the respective Head of Disciplines.

6.3.4 Formal requests for data by other parties will be entertained subject to approval by the National Head of Pathology Services, and where appropriate, by the Director General of Health.

### DIAGRAM 1: WORKLOAD DATA SUBMISSION



**HEALTH MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM**  
**MINISTRY OF HEALTH, MALAYSIA**  
**REPORT OF LABORATORY WORKLOAD: IN-PATIENT / OUT-PATIENT**  
**FOR THE MONTH: \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR : \_\_\_\_\_**

Location of General, District Hospital, Institutions and Public Health Facilities	Biochemistry	Microbiology	Haematology	Histopathology	Cytology	Forensic	Total	Level of Laboratory
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>TOTAL</b>								

Tanda Tangan Ketua Jabatan

## 7. CALCULATION AND RECORDING OF WORKLOAD DATA

### 7.1 ANATOMICAL PATHOLOGY

- 7.1.1 Workload data collection is assisted by using several pre-prepared worksheets (see subsequent section).
- 7.1.2 Workload reporting in Anatomical Pathology involves:
  - 7.1.2.1 Monthly submission of aggregate Histopathology and Cytopathology workload data to MOH, via existing channel, using *Borang PER-SS 206 (Pin. 1/2000)*.
  - 7.1.2.2 Monthly submission of detailed (granular), as well as, summarised Histopathology and Cytopathology workload data to State Pathologist, using soft copy '*Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016-Patologi Anatomik*' and '*Borang Ringkasan Beban Kerja Patologi 1/2016- Patologi Anatomik*', respectively.
  - 7.1.2.3 Six-monthly submission of specimen complexity data to State Pathologist using additional pre-prepared soft copy sheet, as part of '*Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016-Patologi Anatomik*'.
  - 7.1.2.4 Six-monthly submission of data on individual pathologist's workload to State Pathologist using additional pre-prepared soft copy sheet, also as part of '*Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016-Patologi Anatomik*'.
- 7.1.3 State pathologists are to biannually submit data on detailed Histopathology and Cytopathology workload, specimen complexity and individual pathologist's workload to National Pathology Workload Committee, using '*Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 – Patologi Anatomik*'.
- 7.1.4 Categorisation of specimen complexity shall be based on 'Histopathology Specimen Complexity Guide' provided in this guideline. Laboratories are advised to use own clinical discretion/judgement in categorising specimens that may not be listed.
- 7.1.5 Individual pathologist's workload shall take into account cases that are co-reported/co-verified by more than one specialist.
- 7.1.6 A case is defined as one or more specimens belonging to one patient that is/are registered and given one unique laboratory identifier number. Each case registered is counted as one. If there are more than one specimen received for one case, each specimen is counted as one and the total number of specimens is separately recorded.
- 7.1.7 Second opinion (referral) cases are those that are received for consultation, including those requested by local clinicians (e.g. for review by in-house pathologists prior to initiation of chemotherapy). Workload for cases that are received for special or

immunohistochemical staining assistance are counted under “Specialised tests” section.

- 7.1.8 If only pre-stained slides are received for cases for second opinion, workload is captured by number of cases only. If paraffin blocks are received and additional sections and stains are performed, number of H&E slides and special/immunohistochemical stains (if applicable) are recorded but not the number of blocks.
- 7.1.9 Intraoperative frozen sections (FS) are frozen section assessments that are done for purpose of either assisting intraoperative surgical management or transplant organ procurement. Frozen sections performed as part of complex biopsies (e.g. renal, skin and muscle biopsies) are not included.
- 7.1.9.1 Count all paraffin blocks and H&E slides produced for each FS case (including subsequent additional sampling done for the same specimen).
- 7.1.9.2 If the laboratory subsequently receives additional surgical specimen(s) for the same patient, workload for the new specimen(s) is recorded/counted under ‘Routine Surgical Pathology’.
- 7.1.10 In most centres, trephine biopsies are read by haematologists, together with bone marrow aspirates. However, if they are separately read by Anatomic Pathologists, then the number of cases and specimens are also to be recorded.
- 7.1.11 For autopsy cases, multiple organs/tissues are frequently collected in one container. Therefore, number of specimens are not counted. For centres which forensic autopsy slides are read by anatomic pathologists, number of cases are to be recorded. If read by forensic pathologists, then only number of paraffin blocks and H&E slides are counted as laboratory workload. Clinical autopsies performed are recorded in individual pathologists workload section.
- 7.1.12 For oral pathology cases that are reported by anatomic pathologists, they are to be recorded under routine surgical pathology and their complexity classified accordingly. Oral pathology cases that are reported by dental pathologists are separately recorded for purpose of capturing laboratory tissue processing and H&E slide preparation workload.
- 7.1.13 For specialised tests e.g. immunohistochemical stains, only number of test slides are captured. Control slides (separately stained from test tissue) are not counted. This is to ensure more accurate workload data collection, as well as to encourage better laboratory management.
- 7.1.14 The number of cell blocks produced for FNA and Non-gynaecological specimens is captured under Cytology workload, even though processing is done in Histopathology laboratory.

- 7.1.15 Seminal fluid analysis as part of investigation for fertility, is considered as a cytology test, even though traditionally, it may have been performed in microbiology laboratory. Medicolegal samples, including vaginal swabs such as in rape cases, are not handled by diagnostic cytology laboratory.
- 7.1.16 For test category that may not be listed, workload submission is by temporarily adding it under 'others'. Please inform National Pathology Workload Committee via Head of Discipline, of the test name/category that needs to be added into the test list in both *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Patologi Anatomi* and *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 - Patologi Anatomi*.
- 7.1.17 Workload calculation and recording: Refer to worksheets and corresponding forms on page 12 till page 22.

**PATHOLOGY SERVICES, MINISTRY OF HEALTH MALAYSIA**  
**WORKSHEET FOR ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY WORKLOAD (HISTOPATHOLOGY) 1/2016 – For Laboratory Use Only**

Hospital: \_\_\_\_\_ Month: \_\_\_\_\_ Year: \_\_\_\_\_ Reported by: \_\_\_\_\_

**TESTS PERFORMED BY INDIVIDUAL LABORATORY**

No.	Test	Number of cases	Number of specimens	No. of blocks	No. of H&E slides	No. of Tests	GRAND TOTAL
1	Routine Surgical Pathology					NA	NA
2	Received for 2 <sup>nd</sup> opinion (Referred in)					NA	NA
3	Intraoperative Frozen section					NA	NA
4	Trephine biopsy	NA if reported by Haematologist	NA if reported by Haematologist			NA	NA
5	Autopsy (Clinical and Forensic)	NA if reported by Forensic pathologist	NA			NA	NA
6	Oral pathology (cases reported by dental pathologists)	NA	NA			NA	NA
7	Others (if test/category not listed)					NA	NA
	<b>SPECIALISED TESTS</b>						
8	Immunohistochemical stain	NA	NA	NA	NA		
9	Special stain	NA	NA	NA	NA		
10	Enzyme histochemical stain	NA	NA	NA	NA		
11	Immunofluorescence stain	NA	NA	NA	NA		
12	Others (if test/category not listed)	NA	NA	NA	NA		
	<b>DIAGNOSTIC MOLECULAR TESTS</b>						
13	Real time- Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR)	NA	NA	NA	NA		
14	Fluorescence In Situ Hybridisation (FISH)	NA	NA	NA	NA		
15	Dual/Chromogenic In Situ Hybridisation (DISH/CISH)	NA	NA	NA	NA		
16	Others (if test/category not listed)	NA	NA	NA	NA		
	<b>TOTAL</b>	NA	NA			NA	NA
	<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>					NA	NA

NA – Not applicable



**PATHOLOGY SERVICES, MINISTRY OF HEALTH MALAYSIA**  
**WORKSHEET FOR ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY WORKLOAD (HISTOPATHOLOGY) 1/2016 – For Laboratory Use Only**

Hospital: \_\_\_\_\_ Month: \_\_\_\_\_ Year: \_\_\_\_\_ Reported by: \_\_\_\_\_

**REFERRED TESTS** (specimens/samples sent to other laboratories for testing and are NON-CHARGEABLE)

No.	Test	Referral Centre	Total No. of Cases
1			
2			
3			
	<b>TOTAL</b>		

**OUTSOURCED TESTS** (specimens/samples sent to other laboratories for testing and are CHARGEABLE)

No.	Test	Outsource Centre	Total No. of Cases
1			
2			
3			
	<b>TOTAL</b>		

**EXPLANATION FOR WORKSHEET FOR ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY WORKLOAD (HISTOPATHOLOGY)**  
**PATHOLOGY SERVICES, MINISTRY OF HEALTH MALAYSIA**  
**WORKSHEET FOR ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY WORKLOAD (HISTOPATHOLOGY) 1/2016 – For Laboratory Use Only**

Hospital: \_\_\_\_\_ Month: \_\_\_\_\_ Year: \_\_\_\_\_ Reported by: \_\_\_\_\_

**TESTS PERFORMED BY INDIVIDUAL LABORATORY**

No.	Test	Number of cases	Number of specimens	No. of paraffin blocks	No. of H&E slides	TOTAL No. of Tests	GRAND TOTAL
1	Routine Surgical Pathology	<i>No. of cases received and registered</i>	<i>No. of specimens received &amp; examined for each case</i>	<i>No. of blocks prepared</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared</i>	NA	NA
2	Received for 2 <sup>nd</sup> opinion (Referred in)	<i>No. of cases received and registered</i>	<i>No. of specimens received &amp; examined for each case (if applicable)</i>	<i>No. of blocks prepared (if applicable)</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared (if applicable)</i>	NA	NA
3	Intraoperative Frozen section	<i>No. of cases received and registered</i>	<i>No. of specimens received &amp; examined for each case</i>	<i>No. of blocks prepared</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared</i>	NA	NA
4	Trephine biopsy	<i>NA if reported by Haematologist</i>	<i>NA if reported by Haematologist</i>	<i>No. of blocks prepared</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared</i>	NA	NA
5	Autopsy (Clinical and Forensic)	<i>NA if reported by Forensic pathologist</i>	NA	<i>No. of blocks prepared</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared</i>	NA	NA
6	Oral pathology (cases reported by dental pathologists)	NA	NA	<i>No. of blocks prepared</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared</i>	NA	NA
7	Others (if test/category not listed)	<i>No. of cases received and registered</i>	<i>No. of specimens received &amp; examined for each case</i>	<i>No. of blocks prepared</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared</i>	NA	NA
	<b>SPECIALISED TESTS</b>						
8	Immunohistochemical stain	NA	NA	NA	NA	<i>No. of stains performed</i>	<i>(Aggregate no of stains performed for 8, 9,10,11,12)</i>
9	Special stain	NA	NA	NA	NA	<i>No. of stains performed</i>	
10	Enzyme histochemical stain	NA	NA	NA	NA	<i>No. of stains performed</i>	
11	Immunofluorescence stain	NA	NA	NA	NA	<i>No. of stains performed</i>	
12	Others (if test/category not listed)	NA	NA	NA	NA	<i>No. of stains performed</i>	
	<b>DIAGNOSTIC MOLECULAR TESTS</b>						
13	Real time- Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR)	NA	NA	NA	NA	<i>No. of tests performed</i>	<i>Aggregate no of tests performed for 13,14,15,16)</i>
14	Fluorescence In Situ Hybridisation (FISH)	NA	NA	NA	NA	<i>No. of tests performed</i>	
15	Dual/Chromogenic In Situ Hybridisation (DISH/CISH)	NA	NA	NA	NA	<i>No. of tests performed</i>	
16	Others (if test/category not listed)	NA	NA	NA	NA	<i>No. of tests performed</i>	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	NA	NA	<i>Total no. of paraffin blocks</i>	<i>Total no. of H&amp;E slides</i>	NA	NA
	<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<i>Total no. of cases</i>	<i>Total no. of specimens</i>	<i>Aggregate no. of blocks &amp; H&amp;E slides</i>		NA	NA

**NA – Not applicable**

**PATHOLOGY SERVICES, MINISTRY OF HEALTH MALAYSIA**  
**WORKSHEET FOR ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY WORKLOAD (CYTOLOGY) 1/2016 – For Laboratory Use Only**

Hospital: \_\_\_\_\_ Month: \_\_\_\_\_ Year: \_\_\_\_\_ Reported by: \_\_\_\_\_

**TESTS PERFORMED BY INDIVIDUAL LABORATORY**

No.	Test	No. of cases	No. of specimens	No. of slides	No. of cell blocks
1	Gynaecology conventional				NA
2	Gynaecology liquid base				NA
3	Non-gynaecology				
4	Fine Needle Aspiration				
5	Others (if test/ category not listed)				
	<b>TOTAL</b>	NA	NA		
	<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>				

**REFERRED TESTS** (specimens/samples sent to other laboratories for testing and are NON-CHARGEABLE)

No.	Test	Referral Centre	Total No. of Cases
1			
2			
3			
	<b>TOTAL</b>		

**OUTSOURCED TESTS** (specimens/samples sent to other laboratories for testing and are CHARGEABLE)

No.	Test	Outsource Centre	Total No. of Cases
1			
2			
3			
	<b>TOTAL</b>		

**EXPLANATION FOR WORKSHEET FOR ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY WORKLOAD (CYTOLOGY)**  
**PATHOLOGY SERVICES, MINISTRY OF HEALTH MALAYSIA**  
**WORKSHEET FOR ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY WORKLOAD (CYTOLOGY) 1/2016 – For Laboratory Use Only**

Hospital: \_\_\_\_\_ Month: \_\_\_\_\_ Year: \_\_\_\_\_ Reported by: \_\_\_\_\_

**TESTS PERFORMED BY INDIVIDUAL LABORATORY**

No.	Test	No. of cases	No. of specimens	No. of slides	No. of cell blocks
1	Gynaecology conventional	<i>No. of cases registered</i>	<i>As for no. of cases</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared</i>	NA
2	Gynaecology liquid base	<i>No. of cases registered</i>	<i>As for no. of cases</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared</i>	NA
3	Non-gynaecology	<i>No. of cases registered</i>	<i>No. of specimens received for each case</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared</i>	<i>No. of blocks prepared</i>
4	Fine Needle Aspiration	<i>No. of cases registered</i>	<i>No. of specimens received for each case</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared</i>	<i>No. of blocks prepared</i>
5	Others (if test/category not listed)	<i>No. of cases registered</i>	<i>No. of specimens received for each case</i>	<i>No. of slides prepared</i>	<i>No. of blocks prepared</i>
	<b>TOTAL</b>	NA	NA	<i>Total no. of slides prepared</i>	<i>Total no. of blocks prepared</i>
	<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<i>Total no. of cases</i>	<i>Total no. of specimens</i>	<i>Total no. of tests (total no. of slides &amp; cell blocks)</i>	

**REFERRED TESTS** (specimens/samples sent to other laboratories for testing and are NON-CHARGEABLE)

No.	Test	Referral Centre	Total No. of Cases
1			
2			
3			
	<b>TOTAL</b>		

**OUTSOURCED TESTS** (specimens/samples sent to other laboratories for testing and are CHARGEABLE)

No.	Test	Outsource Centre	Total No. of Cases
1			
2			
3			
	<b>TOTAL</b>		

**PATHOLOGY SERVICES  
MINISTRY OF HEALTH, MALAYSIA**

**REPORT ON LABORATORY WORKLOAD: ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY**

**FOR THE OF MONTH: \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR : \_\_\_\_\_**

Month or Location of Hospitals, Institutions and Public Health Facilities	HISTOPATHOLOGY						CYTOPATHOLOGY		
	No. of Cases	No. of H&E Slides & Tissue Blocks (a)	No. of Specialised Tests (b)	No. of Diagnostic Molecular Tests (c)	Total No. of Specimens	Total No. of Tests (a + b + c)	No. of Cases	Total No. of Specimens	Total No. of Tests

**PATHOLOGY SERVICES, MINISTRY OF HEALTH MALAYSIA**  
**WORKSHEET FOR ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY WORKLOAD (HISTOPATHOLOGY SPECIMEN COMPLEXITY) 1/2016 – For Laboratory Use Only**

☐ JAN - JUN Year: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ JAN - DIS Year: \_\_\_\_\_

Hospital: \_\_\_\_\_ Reported by: \_\_\_\_\_

No.	Specimen Category	Number of cases	Number of specimens
1	Simple	<i>X No. of cases received and registered</i>	<i>X No. of specimens received &amp; examined for each case</i>
2	Medium	<i>X No. of cases received and registered</i>	<i>X No. of specimens received &amp; examined for each case</i>
3	Complex	<i>X No. of cases received and registered</i>	<i>X No. of specimens received &amp; examined for each case</i>
4	Very complex	<i>X No. of cases received and registered</i>	<i>X No. of specimens received &amp; examined for each case</i>
5	Complex biopsies & Referral cases	<i>X No. of cases received and registered</i>	<i>X No. of specimens received &amp; examined for each case</i>
	TOTAL		

**PATHOLOGY SERVICES, MINISTRY OF HEALTH MALAYSIA**  
**HISTOPATHOLOGY SPECIMEN COMPLEXITY GUIDE 1/2016 – For Laboratory Use Only**

Kindly use your clinical discretion/judgement in categorising specimens that may not be listed here

Simple	Medium	Complex	Very Complex	Complex biopsies & Referral cases
<b>Non-complex excision/ small specimen:</b>  - Appendix - Fallopian tube - Vas - Tonsils & adenoid - Sebaceous cyst - Nasal polyps - Heart valves - Gallbladder - Ganglion - POC - Mucocele - Cervical polyp (benign) - Fibroepithelial polyp - Dermoid cyst (skin)	<b>a) Diagnostic biopsy</b> - wedge/trucut - pipelle/DD&C - skin biopsy( no IF) - abcess biopsy  <b>b) Medium size specimens:</b> - Salivary gland, orchidectomy, Lymph node, thyroid, breast lump and omentum for benign lesions - Eye (lesional excision) - Prostatic chips - Splenectomy - Simple hysterectomy/ myomectomy - Simple Ovarian cyst - Excision of diabetic ulcer - Tumour excision < 10 cm &/or requiring minimum or no ancillary testing e.g. neurofibroma, lipoma - Diagnostic biopsies as 2-3 separate containers - Ectopic pregnancy/ placenta/ molar pregnancy - Uterus, post partum	<b>Specimens intermediate between ‘medium size’ &amp; ‘very complex’</b>  Examples: - Pneumonectomy/lobectomy - Simple mastectomy; wide local excision/hookwire localisation - Gastrectomy; Gut resection. - Nephrectomy - Cone biopsy/LLETZ/LEEP - Thyroid malignancy - Ovarian malignancy - TAHBSO specimen for benign lesions - Limb amputation - Tumour excision >10 cm &/or requiring multiple ancillary tests - Diagnostic biopsies sent as 4-10 separate specimens - Rectal biopsy for Hirschprung Disease - Orchidectomy; malignant	<b>Radical surgery specimens; especially radical dissection requiring margins and lymph node status, resulting in multiple specimens.</b>  Examples: - Radical neck dissection - Mastectomy with axillary resection - Wertheim’s hysterectomy - Vulvectomy with lymphadenectomy - Eye exanteration - Laryngectomy - Glossectomy with neck dissection - Mandibulectomy/Maxillectomy - TAHBSO specimen for malignant lesions - Pelvic exenteration or enbloc resection of multiple organs &/or bowel segments	<b>a) Complex biopsies:</b> - Lymphoproliferative disorders - Liver biopsies (nonneoplastic) - Muscle biopsies - Renal biopsies (nonneoplastic) - Non neoplastic skin biopsies requiring IF - Biopsies requiring multiple/ extensive immunohisto-chemistry  <b>b) Referral cases:</b> - Cases received for second opinion

Source: Akta Fi 1951 and Perintah Fi (Perubatan) C (Pesakit Bayar Penuh) 2007

**PATHOLOGY SERVICES, MINISTRY OF HEALTH MALAYSIA**  
**WORKSHEET FOR ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY WORKLOAD (INDIVIDUAL PATHOLOGIST) 1/2016 – For Laboratory Use Only**

☐ JAN - JUN Year: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ JAN - DIS Year: \_\_\_\_\_

Hospital: \_\_\_\_\_ Reported by: \_\_\_\_\_

No.	NAME	Specify subspecialisation or special posts (e.g.HOD) which may result in less time for daily routine surgical pathology work	*No. of Histopathology Cases Reported & Verified (a)	*No. of Cytopathology Cases Reported & Verified (b)	*Total No. of Histo- & Cyto-Pathology Cases (a+b)	No. of Clinical Autopsy Performed
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						

\*Note:

Data are only collected for Histopathology and Cytopathology cases that have been reported and verified from 1st until 30th/31st of each month. Cases that are received/registered for the particular month but have yet to be reported are not counted.



*Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Patologi Anatomi ('Excel Soft Copy')*

Borang Beban Kerja Patologi & RBKP (Bulanan) 1-2016 - Patologi Anatomi versi 14082016 - Microsoft Excel

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C9 fx :

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
1																	
2			Perkhidmatan Patologi Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia														
3			Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Patologi Anatomi (Histopatologi)														
4																	
5			Laporan	: Histopatologi													
6			Bulan	: January - December													
7			Tahun	: 2016													
8			Institusi	: Hospital X													
9			Pelapor														
10																	
11			TESTS PERFORMED BY INDIVIDUAL LABORATORY														
12																	
13			1. Routine Surgical Pathology														
14																	
15				Tests	Total No. of Tests	January	February	March	April	Mei	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
16			a.	Number of cases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17			b.	Number of specimens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18			c.	Number of blocks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19			d.	Number of H&E slides	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20																	
21																	
22			2. Received for 2 <sup>nd</sup> opinion (Referred in)														
23																	
24				Tests	Total No. of Tests	January	February	March	April	Mei	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
25			a.	Number of cases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26			b.	Number of specimens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27			c.	Number of blocks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28			d.	Number of H&E slides	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29																	
30																	
31			3. Frozen section														
32																	

Histopathology Histo. Outsource Histopathology Complexity Cytology Cyto. Outsource RBKP 1 2016 Patologi Anatomi Individual

Ready 90%

**Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 - Patologi Anatomi ('Excel Soft Copy')**

Borang Beban Kerja Patologi & RBKP (Negeri) 1-2016 - Patologi Anatomi 14082016 - Microsoft Excel

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Insert Delete Format Cells AutoSum Fill Clear Sort & Find & Filter Select Editing

C9 fx :

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
1																	
2			Perkhidmatan Patologi Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia														
3			Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 - Patologi Anatomi (Histopatologi)														
4																	
5			Laporan : Histopathology														
6			Bulan : Jan - Jun / Jan - Dec														
7			Tahun : 2016														
8			Institusi : Hospital Negeri X														
9			Pelapor :														
10																	
11			TESTS PERFORMED BY INDIVIDUAL LABORATORY														
12																	
13			1. Routine Surgical Pathology														
14						1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
15			Tests	Total No. of Tests		Hosp. A	Hosp. B	Hosp. C	Hosp. D	Hosp. E	Hosp. F	Hosp. G	Hosp. H	Hosp. I	Hosp. J	Hosp. K	Hosp. L
16			a. Number of cases	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17			b. Number of specimens	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18			c. Number of blocks	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19			d. Number of H&E slides	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20																	
21																	
22			2. Received for 2 <sup>nd</sup> opinion (Referred in)														
23																	
24			Tests	Total No. of Tests		Hosp. A	Hosp. B	Hosp. C	Hosp. D	Hosp. E	Hosp. F	Hosp. G	Hosp. H	Hosp. I	Hosp. J	Hosp. K	Hosp. L
25			a. Number of cases	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26			b. Number of specimens	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27			c. Number of blocks	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28			d. Number of H&E slides	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29																	
30																	
31			3. Intraoperative Frozen section														
32																	

Histopathology Histo. Outsource Histopathology Complexity Cytology Cyto. Outsource RBKP 1 2016 - Patologi Anatomi Individu

Ready 90%

## 7.2 CHEMICAL PATHOLOGY

- 7.2.1 In addition to workload reporting to MOH using PER-SS 206 (Pin. 1/2000) form, hospital laboratories are also to submit to their respective State Pathologists in soft copy, detailed, as well as summarised workload data on Chemical Pathology, using *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 – Patologi Kimia* and *Borang Ringkasan Beban Kerja 1/2016 – Patologi Kimia*, respectively.
- 7.2.2 The total number of specimens received by a laboratory is calculated from total number of specimens received across the designated groups. These groups are broadly categorised into blood (*serum/ plasma/ whole blood/ cord blood/ blood spot*), urine, body fluid (*CSF/ sweat/ saliva/ pleural fluid/ peritoneal fluid/ pericardial fluid/ synovial fluid/ vitreous humour* etc.) and stool.
- 7.2.3 Each of the test is classified according to the designated sample type and identified accordingly as blood, cord blood, blood spot, urine, CSF, body fluid (*peritoneal fluid/ pleural fluid/ pericardial fluid/ synovial fluid* etc.), saliva or stool.
- 7.2.4 Each sample run for blood gases (arterial/venous), shall include pH, pCO<sub>2</sub> and pO<sub>2</sub> as a single test. Other parameters measured by an ABG analyzer are counted separately in the routine chemistry group; e.g. Sodium, Potassium and Ionized Calcium.
- 7.2.5 Tests listed are for automated measurements of analytes, unless stated as non-automated methods e.g. qualitative, semi-quantitative or by dipstick/teststrip.
- 7.2.6 Capillary Bilirubin is the measurement of Total Serum Bilirubin by using spectrophotometer (Bilirubinometer).
- 7.2.7 LDL Cholesterol Direct is considered as one test if it is measured. Calculated LDL Cholesterol is not counted as a test.
- 7.2.8 There are three main categories of routine tests for urine i.e. urine biochemistry, urine for casts and crystals (manual microscopy or automated) and urine for culture and sensitivity (C&S). Only the latter is considered as a truly microbiology test. The final workload for urine biochemistry and urine casts and crystals is to be reported under Chemical Pathology, regardless of where the tests are performed. This principle also applies for urine for eosinophils and urine for dysmorphic rbc's.
- 7.2.9 Urine biochemistry by teststrip/dipstick method may be analysed either manually or using semi-automated or fully automated analyzer. The workload is captured as a single test for each teststrip used, regardless of number of parameters measured and method of analysis.
- 7.2.10 There are several tests generally performed under Chemical Pathology but are also analysed by other disciplines, namely Serology/Immunology. These tests include urine pregnancy test, CRP, C3, C4, IgG, IgA, IgM and IgE. The workload for these tests are captured depending on the local practices and the discipline performing the tests. The final workload however, is to be reported under Chemical Pathology.

- 7.2.11 Each Dynamic Function Test is counted as a single profile and to be considered as one test. The individual test in the dynamic function tests are included/calculated in the respective designated groups.
- 7.2.12 Acylcarnitine profile is included in the blood spot IEM screening.
- 7.2.13 Urine metabolic screening is considered as two tests. The tests include analysis of amino acids and acylcarnitine under positive and negative ion mode which requires different sample preparation and injection into LCMS/MS.
- 7.2.14 For molecular testing, the workload calculation is based on the number of panel of exons per gene tested, i.e. every exon tested in a gene is considered as one test.
- 7.2.15 Drug of Abuse (DOA) screening and confirmatory tests are counted separately as individual tests. For DOA confirmation the parent drug and its metabolites are regarded as individual tests and are reported according to the analytes tested.
- 7.2.16 Any dilution performed for analyte measurement is considered as an additional test and to be included in the workload calculation. The dilution procedure is counted as one additional test, regardless of the number of serial dilutions performed.
- 7.2.17 Any test offered that is not in the list, requires the workload submission to be temporarily added under 'others' and according to designated groups. Please inform National Pathology Workload Committee via Head of Discipline, of the test names that need to be added into the test list in both *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Patologi Kimia* and *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 - Patologi Kimia*.
- 7.2.18 Workload calculation and recording:

#### A. SAMPLE TYPE AND SPECIMEN NUMBER

No.	Sample type	No. of specimens
1	Blood	
2	Urine	
3	Body Fluid	
4	Stool	
	<b>Total number of specimens</b>	

## B. ROUTINE CHEMISTRY

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	No. of Test performed
1	Albumin	Blood	<i>Total no. of specimens received.</i>	x 1
2	Alkaline Phosphatase (ALP)	Blood		x 1
3	Alkaline Transaminase (ALT)	Blood		x 1
4	Ammonia	Blood		x 1
5	Amylase	Blood		x 1
6	Aspartate Transaminase (AST)	Blood		x 1
7	Bicarbonate	Blood		x 1
8	Bilirubin Direct	Blood		x 1
9	Bilirubin Total	Blood		x 1
10	Bilirubin Total Capillary (Bilirubinometer)	Blood		x 1
11	Calcium Ionised	Blood		x 1
12	Calcium Total	Blood		x 1
13	Chloride	Blood		x 1
14	Cholesterol Total	Blood		x 1
15	Corrected Calcium Total	Blood		x 1
16	Creatine Kinase	Blood		x 1
17	Creatinine	Blood		x 1
18	Gamma Glutamyl Transferase (GGT)	Blood		x 1
19	Glucose	Blood		x 1
20	HDL Cholesterol	Blood		x 1
21	Ketones	Blood		x 1
22	Lactate	Blood		x 1
23	Lactate Dehydrogenase (LDH)	Blood		x 1
24	LDL Cholesterol Direct (Measured)	Blood		x 1
25	Magnesium	Blood		x 1
26	Osmolality	Blood		x 1
27	Potassium	Blood		x 1
28	Phosphate Inorganic	Blood		x 1
29	Protein Total	Blood		x 1
30	Pyruvate	Blood		x 1
31	Sodium	Blood		x 1
32	Triglyceride	Blood		x 1
33	Urea	Blood		x 1
34	Uric Acid (Urate)	Blood		x 1
35	Blood Gases (Arterial/Venous)	Blood		x 1
36	Albumin	Urine		x 1
37	Albumin Creatinine Ratio (UACR)	Urine		x 1
38	Amylase/Diastase	Urine		x 1
39	Creatinine Clearance	Urine		x 1
40	Calcium	Urine		x 1
41	Chloride	Urine		x 1
42	Creatinine	Urine		x 1
43	Fat Globules Urine (Qualitative)	Urine		x 1
44	Glucose	Urine		x 1
45	Ketones	Urine		x 1
46	Magnesium	Urine		x 1
47	Osmolality Urine	Urine		x 1
48	Potassium	Urine		x 1

49	Protein Creatinine Index (UPCI)	Urine	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
50	Phosphate Inorganic	Urine		x 1
51	Protein	Urine		x 1
52	Reducing Sugar Urine	Urine		x 1
53	Sodium	Urine		x 1
54	Urea	Urine		x 1
55	Uric Acid (Urate)	Urine		x 1
56	Urine Biochemistry (Striptest/Dipstick-Qualitative)	Urine		x 1
57	Urinary Cast and Crystal	Urine		x 1
58	Urine for dysmorphic RBC	Urine		x 1
59	Urine for eosinophil	Urine		x 1
60	Urine Pregnancy Test (Qualitative)	Urine		x 1
61	Urine Microalbumin Test Strip (Semi-Quantitative)	Urine		x 1
62	Urine Microscopy (Manual)	Urine		x 1
63	Urine Microscopy (Automated)	Urine		x 1
64	Albumin CSF	CSF		x 1
65	Chloride CSF	CSF		x 1
66	Glucose CSF	CSF		x 1
67	Lactate CSF	CSF		x 1
68	Protein CSF	CSF		x 1
69	Pyruvate CSF	CSF		x 1
70	Globulin CSF (Qualitative)	CSF		x 1
71	Albumin Body Fluids	Body Fluids		x 1
72	Amylase Body Fluids	Body Fluids		x 1
73	Creatinine Body Fluids	Body Fluids		x 1
74	Cholesterol Body Fluids	Body Fluids		x 1
75	Chloride Body Fluids	Body Fluids		x 1
76	Glucose Body Fluids	Body Fluids		x 1
77	Urea Peritoneal Dialysate Body Fluids	Body Fluids		x 1
78	Lactate Dehydrogenase (LDH)	Body Fluids		x 1
79	pH Body Fluid	Body Fluids		x 1
80	Potassium Body Fluids	Body Fluids		x 1
81	Protein, Body Fluids	Body Fluids		x 1
82	Sodium Body Fluids	Body Fluids		x 1
83	Fat Globules Stool (Qualitative)	Stool		x 1
84	Reducing Sugar Stool (Qualitative)	Stool		x 1
85	Stool occult blood (Qualitative)	Stool		x 1
86	Others (if test not listed)	Urine		x 1 each
TOTAL				

### C. ENDOCRINE AND METABOLIC

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	No. of Test performed
<b>(C I) ENDOCRINE</b>				
1	17 Hydroxy Progesterone	Blood	<i>Total no. of specimens received.</i>	x 1
2	Adrenocorticotrophic Hormone (ACTH)	Blood		x 1
3	Aldosterone	Blood		x 1
4	Androstenedione	Blood		x 1

5	Antidiuretic Hormone (ADH)	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
6	Anti- Thyroglobulin Antibody	Blood		x 1
7	Anti-Thyroid Receptor Antibodies	Blood		x 1
8	Beta Cross Laps	Blood		x 1
9	Calcitonin	Blood		x 1
10	Cortisol	Blood		x 1
11	C-Peptide	Blood		x 1
12	Dehydroepiandrosterone Sulphate (DHEAS)	Blood		x 1
13	Erythropoietin	Blood		x 1
14	Follicle Stimulating Hormone (FSH)	Blood		x 1
15	Gastrin	Blood		x 1
16	Glucagon	Blood		x 1
17	Growth Hormone (Somatotrophin)	Blood		x 1
18	Gonadotrophin Releasing Hormone (GnRH)	Blood		x 1
19	Insulin-like Growth Factor, Binding	Blood		x 1
20	Insulin-like Growth Factor 1 (IGF-1)	Blood		x 1
21	Insulin	Blood		x 1
22	Parathyroid Hormone (intact) 2 <sup>nd</sup> generation	Blood		x 1
23	Parathyroid Hormone (whole) 3 <sup>rd</sup> generation	Blood		x 1
24	Procalcitonin	Blood		x 1
25	Pro-Insulin	Blood		x 1
26	Luteinising Hormone (LH)	Blood		x 1
27	Macroprolactin	Blood		x 1
28	Oestradiol	Blood		x 1
29	P1NP	Blood		x 1
30	Prolactin	Blood		x 1
31	Progesterone	Blood		x 1
32	Renin	Blood		x 1
33	Sex Hormone Binding Globulins (SHBG)	Blood		x 1
34	Tri-Iodothyronine (Free T3)	Blood		x 1
35	Thyroxine Free (Free T4)	Blood		x 1
36	Thyroxine Total (T4)	Blood		x 1
37	Testosterone	Blood		x 1
38	Thyroglobulin	Blood		x 1
39	Thyroid Stimulating Hormone (TSH)	Blood		x 1
40	Thyroid Microsomal Antibody	Blood		x 1
41	TSH Cord Blood	Cord Blood		x 1
42	Free T4 Cord Blood	Cord Blood		x 1
43	24-hr Urine 17-OH Keto Steroids	Urine		x 1
44	24-hr Urine 17, Ketogenic Steroids	Urine		x 1
45	24-hr Urine Cathecholamines	Urine		
	pH Urine			x 1
	Creatinine Urine - Under Routine Chemistry (RC)			Captured under RC
	Cathecholamines			x 1
46	24-hr Urine Cortisol	Urine	x 1	
47	24-hr Urine Free Cortisol	Urine	x 1	
48	24-hr Urine Pregnanetriol	Urine	x 1	
49	24-hr Urine Metanephtrines	Urine		
	pH Urine		x 1	
	Creatinine Urine - Under Routine Chemistry (RC)		Captured under RC	
	Metanephtrines		x 1	

50	Midnight Salivary Cortisol	Saliva		x 1
51	Others (if test not listed)			x 1 each
SUBTOTAL ENDOCRINE				
(C II ) METABOLIC				
1	Anti-Glutamic acid decarboxylase (GAD)	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
2	Anti islet cells (ICA)	Blood		x 1
3	Anti-insulin G	Blood		x 1
4	Anti-Insulinoma-Associated Antigen 2 (IA2)	Blood		x 1
5	B 1, Vitamin (Thiamin)	Blood		x 1
6	B 3, Vitamin (Niacin)	Blood		x 1
7	B 6, Vitamin (Pyridoxin)	Blood		x 1
8	B 12, Vitamin	Blood		x 1
9	Beta Carotene	Blood		x 1
10	D, Vitamin	Blood		x 1
11	E, Vitamin	Blood		x 1
12	Ferritin	Blood		x 1
13	Folate	Blood		x 1
14	Folate RBC	Blood		x 1
15	Fructosamine	Blood		x 1
16	HbA1c (Glycated Hemoglobin)	Blood		x 1
17	Iron, Total	Blood		x 1
18	Iron Binding Capacity, Total (TIBC) - measured	Blood		x 1
19	Iron Binding Capacity, Unsaturated (UIBC) - measured	Blood		x 1
20	Oxalate	Blood		x 1
21	Transferrin	Blood		x 1
22	Iron, Total Urine	Urine		x 1
23	Sweat test	Sweat		x 1
24	Others (if test not listed)			x 1 each
SUBTOTAL METABOLIC				
TOTAL ENDOCRINE AND METABOLIC				

#### D. CARDIAC MARKERS

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	No. of Test performed
1	Creatine Kinase Isoenzyme (CKMB) activity	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
2	Creatine Kinase Isoenzyme (CK-MB) Mass	Blood		x 1
3	Troponin-T	Blood		x 1
4	Troponin-I	Blood		x 1
5	Brain Natriuretic Peptide (BNP)	Blood		x 1
6	Others (if test not listed)			x 1 each
TOTAL				



## E. TUMOUR MARKERS

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	No. of Test performed
1	Alpha Feto-Protein (AFP)	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
2	Beta Human Chorionic Gonadotrophin	Blood		x 1
3	Cancer Antigen 125 (CA 125)	Blood		x 1
4	Cancer Antigen 15-3 (CA 15-3)	Blood		x 1
5	Cancer Antigen 19-9 (CA 19-9)	Blood		x 1
6	Carcinoembryonic Antigen (CEA)	Blood		x 1
7	Chromogranin A	Blood		x 1
8	Prostate Specific Antigen (PSA) Total	Blood		x 1
9	Prostate Specific Antigen (Free)	Blood		x 1
10	Others (if test not listed)			x 1 each
TOTAL				

## F. THERAPEUTIC DRUG MONITORING (TDM)

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	No. of Test performed
1	Amikacin	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
2	Carbamazepine	Blood		x 1
3	Cyclosporine	Blood		x 1
4	Digoxin	Blood		x 1
5	Everolimus	Blood		x 1
6	Gentamicin	Blood		x 1
7	Lithium	Blood		x 1
8	Methadone Blood	Blood		x 1
9	Methaqualone	Blood		x 1
10	Methotrexate (MTX)	Blood		x 1
11	Netilmicin	Blood		x 1
12	Phenobarbital	Blood		x 1
13	Phenytoin (Dilantin)	Blood		x 1
14	Sirolimus	Blood		x 1
15	Tacrolimus	Blood		x 1
16	Theophylline	Blood		x 1
17	Valproic acid	Blood		x 1
18	Vancomycin	Blood		x 1
19	Methadone Urine	Urine		x 1
20	Others (if test not listed)			x 1 each
			TOTAL	

## G. TOXICOLOGY

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	No. of Test performed
1	Acetaminophen	Blood	<i>Total no. of specimens received.</i>	x 1
2	Alcohol (Ethanol)	Blood		x 1
3	Benzodiazepine	Blood		x 1
4	Cholinesterase	Blood		x 1
5	Methanol	Blood		x 1

6	Salicylate	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
7	Alcohol (Ethanol) Urine	Urine		x 1
8	Paraquat Urine	Urine		x 1
9	Salicylate Urine	Urine		x 1
10	Others (if test not listed)			x 1 each
TOTAL				

#### H. DRUG OF ABUSE (DOA)

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	No. of Test performed
1	Adulteration test; Creatinine	Urine	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
2	Adulteration test; Specific Gravity	Urine		x 1
3	Adulteration test; pH	Urine		x 1
4	Amphetamine screening	Urine		x 1
5	Amphetamine confirmation	Urine		x 1
6	Benzodiazepines screening	Urine		x 1
7	Benzoylcegonine	Urine		x 1
8	Cannabinoids screening	Urine		x 1
9	Cannabinoids confirmation	Urine		x 1
10	Cocaine screening	Urine		x 1
11	Cocaine confirmation	Urine		x 1
12	Codeine	Urine		x 1
13	Dextromethorphan	Urine		x 1
14	Ephedrine	Urine		x 1
15	Hydroxy-norketamine	Urine		x 1
16	Ketamine screening	Urine		x 1
17	Ketamine confirmation	Urine		x 1
18	Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD) screening	Urine		x 1
19	Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD) confirmation	Urine		x 1
20	Methamphetamine screening	Urine		x 1
21	Methamphetamine confirmation	Urine		x 1
22	Methylenedioxyethylamphetamine (MDEA)	Urine		x 1
23	Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA)	Urine		x 1
24	Monoacetylmorphine screening	Urine		x 1
25	Monoacetylmorphine confirmation	Urine		x 1
26	Morphine confirmation	Urine		x 1
27	N-methyl-1,3-benzodioxolylbutanamine (MBDB)	Urine		x 1
28	Norephedrine	Urine		x 1
29	Norketamine	Urine		x 1
30	Nimetazepam	Urine		x 1
31	Nitrazepam	Urine		x 1
32	Opiate screening	Urine		x 1
33	Phencyclidine (PCP) screening	Urine		x 1
34	Phencyclidine (PCP) confirmation	Urine		x 1
35	Phentermine	Urine		x 1
36	Others (if test not listed)			x 1 each
			TOTAL	

## I. DYNAMIC FUNCTION TEST

No.	Dynamic Function Test (DFT)	No. of DFT
1	ACTH stimulation for Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia (CAH)	1 DFT
2	Adrenal Venous Sampling (AVS)	1 DFT
3	Arterial Stimulation and Venous Sampling (ASVS)	1 DFT
4	Aldosterone Renin Ratio (ARR)	1 DFT
5	Ammonium Chloride Loading Test	1 DFT
6	Captopril Challenge Test	1 DFT
7	Combined Anterior Pituitary Function Test	1 DFT
8	CRH Stimulation Test	1 DFT
9	Fludrocortisone Suppression Test	1 DFT
10	Free Androgen Index (FAI)	1 DFT
11	Gonadotropin Releasing hormone Stimulation Test	1 DFT
12	Glucagon Stimulation Test	1 DFT
13	High Dose Dexamethasone Suppression Test (HDDST)	1 DFT
14	Human Chorionic Gonadotrophin Test (hCG test)	1 DFT
15	Inferior Petrosal Sinus Sampling (IPSS)	1 DFT
16	Insulin Tolerance Test	1 DFT
17	Low Dose Dexamethasone Suppression Test	1 DFT
18	Metoclopramide Stimulation Test	1 DFT
19	Overnight Dexamethasone Suppression Test (ODST)	1 DFT
20	Saline Suppression Test	1 DFT
21	Short Synacthen Test	1 DFT
22	Water Deprivation Test	1 DFT
23	Water Loading Test	1 DFT
24	Others (if test not listed)	1 DFT each
<b>TOTAL</b>		

## J. SPECIAL PROTEIN AND PROTEOMICS

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	No. of Test performed
1	Alpha-1-Antitrypsin-Quantitation	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
2	Alpha-1-Antitrypsin-Phenotyping			
	Alpha-1-Antitrypsin-Quantitation	Blood		x 1
	Alpha-1-Antitrypsin-Electrophoresis gel			x 1
3	Alpha-1-Acid Glycoprotein (Orosomucoids)	Blood		x 1
4	Alpha 2 Macroglobulin	Blood		x 1
5	Apolipoprotein A-1	Blood		x 1
6	Apolipoprotein B	Blood		x 1
7	Apolipoprotein C	Blood		x 1
8	Apolipoprotein D	Blood		x 1
9	Apolipoprotein E	Blood		x 1
10	Apolipoprotein E (Phenotyping)	Blood		x 1
11	Beta-2 Microglobulin	Blood	x 1	
12	Complement 3 (C3)	Blood	x 1	

13	Complement 4 (C4)	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
14	Caeruloplasmin	Blood		x 1
15	C-Reactive Protein (CRP)	Blood		x 1
16	Cryoglobulin screening	Blood		x 1
17	Cryoglobulin	Blood		x 1
	Plasma Electrophoresis and Immunofixation	Blood		Captured under SPE and IF
	Serum Electrophoresis and Immunofixation	Blood		
18	Free Kappa Light Chain Serum	Blood		x 1
19	Free Lambda Light Chain Serum	Blood		x 1
20	Haptoglobin	Blood		x 1
21	Immunoglobulin A (IgA)	Blood		x 1
22	Immunoglobulin E (IgE)	Blood		x 1
23	Immunoglobulin G (IgG)	Blood		x 1
24	Immunoglobulin M (IgM)	Blood		x 1
25	Lipoprotein (a) Electrophoresis	Blood		x 1
26	Myoglobin Serum	Blood		x 1
27	Pre Albumin Quantitative	Blood		x 1
28	Transferrin	Blood		x 1
29	Transferrin Isoform			
	Total Protein	Blood		x 1
	Electrophoresis Gel			x 1
30	Protein Electrophoresis Serum			
	Total Protein Serum	Blood		x 1
	Protein Electrophoresis Gel Test			x 1
31	Protein Immunofixation Serum			
	Albumin	Blood		x 1
	Immunoglobulin G (IgG)			x 1
	Immunoglobulin A (IgA)			x 1
	Immunoglobulin M (IgM)			x 1
	Kappa			x 1
	Lambda			x 1
	Immunofixation Gel Test			x 1
32	Protein Immunofixation Serum (D,E)			
	Immunofixation Gel Test (5 antisera: IgG,IgD,IgE, Kappa & Lambda)			x 1
33	Free Kappa Light Chain Urine	Urine		x 1
34	Free Lambda Light Chain Urine	Urine		x 1
35	Protein Electrophoresis Urine			
	Concentrate Urine	Urine		x 1
	Total Protein Urine			x 1
	Protein Electrophoresis Gel Test			x 1
36	Protein Immunofixation Urine			
	Albumin	Urine		x 1
	Immunoglobulin G (IgG)			x 1
	Immunoglobulin A (IgA)			x 1
	Immunoglobulin M (IgM)			x 1
	Kappa			x 1
	Lambda			x 1
	Immunofixation Gel Test		x 1	

37	Beta-2 Microglobulin Urine	Urine	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
	Beta-2 Microglobulin Serum	Blood		x 1
	Myoglobin Urine	Urine		x 1
38	Protein Electrophoresis CSF	CSF		x 1
	Albumin CSF			x 1
	IgG CSF			x 1
	Total Protein CSF			x 1
	CSF Protein Electrophoresis Gel (CSF & Serum)	Blood		x 1
	Albumin Serum			x 1
	IgG Serum			x 1
	Total Protein Serum			x 1
39	Beta-2 Microglobulin CSF	CSF		x 1
	Beta-2 Microglobulin Serum	Blood		x 1
40	Lecithin/Sphingomyelin Ratio Amniotic Fluid	Body Fluid		x 1
41	Others (if test not listed)			x 1 each
TOTAL				

#### K. ENZYMOLOGY

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	No. of Test performed
1	Acid Phosphatase	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1
2	Alkaline Phosphatase Isoenzymes	Blood		x 1
3	Alkaline Phosphatase Bone Spesific	Blood		x 1
4	Aldolase	Blood		x 1
5	Erythrocyte transketolase	Blood		x 1
6	Lactate Dehydrogenase Iso-enzymes	Blood		x 1
7	Others (if test not listed)			x 1
TOTAL				

#### L. TRACE ELEMENTS

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	No. of Test performed
1	Aluminium	Blood	<i>Total no of specimens received.</i>	x 1
2	Cadmium	Blood		x 1
3	Chromium	Blood		x 1
4	Copper	Blood		x 1
5	Fluoride	Blood		x 1
6	Lead	Blood		x 1
7	Mercury	Blood		x 1
8	Selenium	Blood		x 1
9	Zinc	Blood		x 1
10	Aluminium Urine	Urine		x 1
11	Arsenic Urine, 24H	Urine		x 1
12	Benzoyllecgonine Urine	Urine		x 1

13	Cadmium Urine	Urine	Total no of specimens received.	x 1
14	Copper Urine, 24H	Urine		x 1
15	Fluoride Urine	Urine		x 1
16	Iodine Urine	Urine		x 1
17	Lead Urine, 24H	Urine		x 1
18	Mercury Urine	Urine		x 1
19	Aluminium	Body Fluid		x 1
20	Antimony	Body Fluid		x 1
21	Arsenic	Body Fluid		x 1
22	Barium	Body Fluid		x 1
23	Beryllium	Body Fluid		x 1
24	Cadmium	Body Fluid		x 1
25	Chloramines	Body Fluid		x 1
26	Chromium	Body Fluid		x 1
27	Copper	Body Fluid		x 1
28	Fluoride	Body Fluid		x 1
29	Free Chlorine	Body Fluid		x 1
30	Lead	Body Fluid		x 1
31	Mercury	Body Fluid		x 1
32	Selenium	Body Fluid		x 1
33	Silver	Body Fluid		x 1
34	Sulphate	Body Fluid		x 1
35	Thallium	Body Fluid		x 1
36	Zinc	Body Fluid		x 1
37	Lead Hair	Hair		x 1
38	Others (if test not listed)			x 1 each
TOTAL				

#### M. BIOCHEMICAL GENETICS

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	No. of Test performed
1	Acid alpha-Glucosidase	Blood Spot	<i>Total no. of specimens received.</i>	x 1
2	Galactose 1-Uridyl transferase	Blood Spot		x 1
3	Galactose, Total	Blood Spot		x 1
4	IEM screening (Blood Spot)	Blood Spot		x 1
5	Lysosomal Storage disease (LSD) screening	Blood Spot		x 1
6	Biotinidase enzyme activity	Blood Spot		x 1
7	Amino acid Plasma	Blood		x 1
8	Carnitine, Free Plasma	Blood		x 1
9	Carnitine, Total Plasma	Blood		x 1
10	CDG phenotyping	Blood		x 1
11	$\alpha$ -fucosidase	Blood		x 1
12	$\alpha$ -galactosidase	Blood		x 1
13	$\alpha$ -hexosaminidase (AHEX)	Blood		x 1
14	$\alpha$ -iduronidase (IDA)	Blood		x 1
15	$\alpha$ -mannosidase (AMAN)	Blood		x 1
16	$\alpha$ -N-acetyl-galactosaminidase	Blood		x 1
17	Aryl Sulphatase A	Blood		x 1
18	Aspartyl Glucosaminidase (GASP)	Blood		x 1
19	Branching enzyme (GSD IV)	Blood		x 1

20	β-glucuronidase (BGLUCU)	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.	x 1	
21	β-hexosaminidase A (MUGS)	Blood		x 1	
22	β-galactosidase	Blood		x 1	
23	β-glucosidase	Blood		x 1	
24	β-hexosaminidase (BHEX)	Blood		x 1	
25	β-mannosidase (BMAN)	Blood		x 1	
26	Galactocerebrosidase (GALC)	Blood		x 1	
27	Heparan Sulphamidase (SULP)	Blood		x 1	
28	Iduronate-2-sulphatase (IDS)	Blood		x 1	
29	Methylmalonic acid	Blood		x 1	
30	N-acetylgalactosamine-6-sulfatase (GALSO)	Blood		x 1	
31	N-acetylgalactosamine 4-sulphatase / Arylsuphatase B (ASB)	Blood		x 1	
32	Palmitoyl Protein Thioesterase	Blood		x 1	
33	Homocysteine Total, Plasma	Blood		x 1	
34	Pipecolic acid Plasma	Blood		x 1	
35	VLCFA & Phytanic acid Plasma	Blood		x 1	
36	Amino acid CSF	CSF		x 1	
37	Biogenic Amines CSF	CSF		x 1	
38	Pterins CSF	CSF		x 1	
39	Alpha-aminoadipic semialdehyde	Urine		x 1	
40	Amino acid Urine	Urine		x 1	
41	Biogenic Amines Urine	Urine		x 1	
42	Carnitine, 24Hr Urine	Urine		x 1	
43	Creatine	Urine		x 1	
44	Cystine Urine (Qualitative)	Urine		x 1	
45	Delta Amino Laevulinic Acid Urine, 24Hr Urine	Urine		x 1	
46	Glycosaminoglycans (Quantitation)	Urine		x 1	
47	Homocystine Urine (Qualitative)	Urine		x 1	
48	IEM Screening, Urine				
	Amino Acids	Urine		x 1	
	Acylcarnitine	Urine		x 1	
49	Methylmalonic acid	Urine		x 1	
50	Mucopolysaccharides (High ResolutionElectrophoresis) Urine	Urine		x 1	
51	Oligosaccharides Urine	Urine		x 1	
52	Organic Acids Urine	Urine		x 1	
53	Orotic Acid (Orotate) Urine	Urine		x 1	
54	Pipecolic	Urine		x 1	
55	Porphobilinogen Urine	Urine		x 1	
56	Porphyrins Urine	Urine		x 1	
57	Pterins Urine	Urine		x 1	
58	Purine & Pyrimidine Urine	Urine		x 1	
59	Sialic acids Total Urine	Urine		x 1	
60	Sialic acids Free Urine	Urine		x 1	
61	Succinylacetone	Urine		x 1	
62	Sugars and polyols	Urine		x 1	
63	Sulfocysteine	Urine		x 1	
64	Sulphite	Urine		x 1	
65	5-hydroxy-Indol-Acetic Acid (5 HIAA) 24Hr Urine	Urine		x 1	
66	Urobilinogen	Urine		x 1	
67	Others (if test not listed)			x 1 each	
TOTAL					

## N. MOLECULAR GENETICS

### Method Classification :

M : Manual  
S : Semi automation  
F : Full automation

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	No. Specimens	Method M/S/F	No. of Test performed
1	Acute Intermittent Porphyria ( <i>HMBS</i> ) Sequencing	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.		x No. of test panel tested
2	Acute Intermittent Porphyria ( <i>HMBS</i> ) MLPA	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
3	Alagille Syndrome ( <i>JAG1</i> ) Sequencing	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
4	Alagille Syndrome ( <i>JAG1</i> ) MLPA	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
5	Alagille Syndrome ( <i>NOTCH2</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
6	Alexander Disease ( <i>GFAP</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
7	Alpha 1-Antitrypsin Deficiency ( <i>SERPINA1</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
8	Angelman Syndrome ( <i>SNRPN</i> ) MS-PCR	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
9	Angelman Syndrome ( <i>UBE3A</i> ) Sequencing	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
10	Angelman Syndrome ( <i>UBE3A</i> ) MLPA	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
11	Argininosuccinate Lyase Deficiency ( <i>ASL</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
12	Argininosuccinate Synthase Deficiency ( <i>ASS1</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
13	Aromatic Amino Acid Decarboxylase Deficiency ( <i>DDC</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
14	Berardinelli Congenital Lipodystrophy ( <i>BSCL2</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
15	Berardinelli Congenital Lipodystrophy ( <i>AGPAT2</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
16	Biotinidase Deficiency ( <i>BTD</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
17	BRCA-1 & 2	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
18	CADASIL ( <i>NOTCH3</i> ) - hotspots	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
19	Canavan Disease ( <i>ASPA</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
20	Carbamoylphosphate Synthetase 1 Deficiency ( <i>CPS1</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
21	Carnitine Update Deficiency ( <i>OCTN2</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
22	Carnitine-Acylcarnitine Translocase Deficiency ( <i>SLC25A20</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
23	Carnitine Palmitoyltransferase 1A ( <i>CPT1</i> ) Deficiency ( <i>CPT1A</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
24	Carnitine Palmitoyltransferase II ( <i>CPT 2</i> ) Deficiency ( <i>CPT2</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
25	Citrin Deficiency ( <i>SLC25A13</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
26	Classical Homocystinuria ( <i>CBS</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested



27	Dihydropyrimidinase (DHP) Deficiency (DPYS)	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.		x No. of test panel tested
28	DNA Extraction & Storage	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
29	Ethylmalonic Encephalopathy (ETHE1)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
30	Fragile X Syndrome (FRAXA) (FMR1)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
31	Fragile X Syndrome (FRAXE) (FMR2)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
32	Fructose-1,6-Bisphosphatase Deficiency (FBP1)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
33	Fucosidosis (FUCA1)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
34	Floating-Harbor Syndrome (FHS) (SRCAP)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
35	Galactokinase Deficiency (GALK1)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
36	Galactose Epimerase Deficiency (GALE)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
37	Gaucher Disease (GBA)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
38	Glutaric Aciduria Type 1 (GCDH)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
39	Glycogen Storage Disease Type I (GSDI) (G6P6)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
40	Glycogen Storage Disease Type I (GSDI) (SLC37A4)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
41	Glycogen Storage Disease Type III (GSDIII) (AGL)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
42	Hereditary Orotic Aciduria (UMPS)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
43	Hypophosphatasia (ALPL)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
44	Isolated Methyl Malonic Aciduria (MMA) (MUT)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
45	Isolated Methyl Malonic Aciduria (MMA) (MMAA)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
46	Isolated Methyl Malonic Aciduria (MMA) (MMAB)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
47	Leber's hereditary optic neuropathy (LHON)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
48	Leigh Syndrome (SURF1)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
49	Leigh Syndrome (8993 hotspot)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
50	Leigh Syndrome (mtDNA Full panel)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
51	Leopard Syndrome (PTPN11)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
52	Lesch-Nyhan Syndrome (HPRT)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
53	Lissencephaly (LIS1)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
54	Lissencephaly (DCX)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
55	Long-Chain 3-Hydroxyacyl-CoA Dehydrogenase (HADHA)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
56	Lysinuric Protein Intolerance (SLC7A7)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
57	Maple Syrup Urine Disease (BCKDHA)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested

58	Maple Syrup Urine Disease ( <i>BCKDHB</i> )		Total no. of specimens received.		x No. of test panel tested
59	Maple Syrup Urine Disease ( <i>DBT</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
60	Maple Syrup Urine Disease ( <i>DLD</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
61	Maroteaux-Lamy Syndrome, MPS VI ( <i>ARSB</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
62	MCT8-Specific Thyroid Hormone Cell Transporter Deficiency ( <i>SLC16A2</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
63	Medium Chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase (MCAD) Deficiency ( <i>ACADM</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
64	Metachromatic Leukodystrophy (MLD) ( <i>ARSA</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
65	Methylenetetrahydrofolate Reductase Deficiency ( <i>MTHFR</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
66	Methylmalonic Aciduria and Homocystinuria, cblC Type ( <i>MMACHC</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
67	Methylmalonic Aciduria and Homocystinuria Type D ( <i>MMADHC</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
68	Methylmalonyl-CoA Epimerase Deficiency ( <i>MCEE</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
69	mtDNA Deletion Syndromes - Kearns-Sayre Syndrome (KSS) MLPA	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
70	mtDNA Deletion Syndromes - Pearson Syndrome MLPA	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
71	mtDNA Deletion Syndromes – Chronic Progressive External Ophthalmoplegia (CPEO) MLPA	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
72	mtDNA Depletion Syndrome (MDS) Panel - <i>ANT1</i>	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
73	mtDNA Depletion Syndrome (MDS) Panel - <i>DGUOK</i>	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
74	mtDNA Depletion Syndrome (MDS) Panel - <i>MPV17</i>	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
75	mtDNA Depletion Syndrome (MDS) Panel - <i>POLG</i>	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
76	mtDNA Depletion Syndrome (MDS) Panel - <i>RRM2B</i>	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
77	mtDNA Depletion Syndrome (MDS) Panel – <i>SUCLA2</i>	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
78	mtDNA Depletion Syndrome (MDS) Panel – <i>SUCLG1</i>	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
79	mtDNA Depletion Syndrome (MDS) Panel – <i>TWINKLE</i>	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
80	mtDNA Depletion Syndrome (MDS) Panel – <i>TYMP</i>	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
81	Mitochondrial Encephalomyopathy, Lactic Acidosis, and Stroke-Like Episodes (MELAS) Syndrome (3243 hotspot)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
82	Mitochondrial Encephalomyopathy, Lactic Acidosis, and Stroke-Like Episodes (MELAS) Syndrome (full panel)	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
83	Mitochondrial Short-Chain Enoyl-CoA Hydratase 1 Deficiency ( <i>ECHS1</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
84	Morquio A Disease (MPS IVA) - <i>GALNS</i>	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
85	Multiple Respiratory Chain Deficiencies (Mitochondrial Translation Defect) ( <i>GFM1</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested

86	Myoclonic Epilepsy with Ragged-Red Fibers ( <i>MERRF</i> ) Syndrome	Blood	Total no. of specimens received.		x No. of test panel tested
87	N-Acetylglutamate Synthase (NAGS) Deficiency ( <i>NAGS</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
88	Neuropathy, Ataxia and Retinitis Pigmentosa ( <i>NARP</i> ) Syndrome	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
89	Non Ketotic Hyperglycinemia (NKH) ( <i>AMT</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
90	Non Ketotic Hyperglycinemia (NKH) ( <i>GCSH</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
91	Non Ketotic Hyperglycinemia (NKH) ( <i>GLDC</i> ) Sequencing	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
92	Non Ketotic Hyperglycinemia (NKH) ( <i>GLDC</i> ) MLPA	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
93	Noonan Syndrome ( <i>PTPN11</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
94	Ornithine Transcarbamylase (OTC) Deficiency ( <i>OTC</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
95	Phosphomannomutase 2 Deficiency ( <i>PMM2-CDG</i> ) ( <i>PMM2</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
96	POLG-Related Disorders	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
97	Pompe Disease ( <i>GAA</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
98	Prader-Willi Syndrome ( <i>SNRPN</i> ) MS-PCR	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
99	Primary Dystonia - THAP1 ( <i>DYT6</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
100	Primary Dystonia – TOR1A ( <i>DYT1</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
101	Pseudorheumatoid Dysplasia ( <i>WISP3</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
102	PTEN-associated Diseases ( <i>PTEN</i> ) Sequencing	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
103	PTEN-associated Diseases ( <i>PTEN</i> ) MLPA	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
104	Purine Nucleoside Phosphorylase Deficiency ( <i>PNP</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
105	Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Deficiency ( <i>PDHA1</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
106	Retinoblastoma ( <i>RB1</i> ) Sequencing	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
107	Retinoblastoma ( <i>RB1</i> ) MLPA	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
108	Schinzel Giedion Syndrome ( <i>SETBP1</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
109	SCN1A-Related Seizure Disorders ( <i>SCN1A</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
110	Severe Congenital Neutropenia ( <i>ELANE</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
111	Short-Chain 3-Hydroxyacyl-CoA Dehydrogenase (SCHAD) Deficiency ( <i>HADH</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
112	Spinal Muscular Atrophy (SMA) Sequencing	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
113	Spinal Muscular Atrophy (SMA) MLPA	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
114	Spinal Muscular Atrophy (SMA) PCR-RFLP	Blood			x No. of test panel tested
115	Sulfite Oxidase (SUOX) Deficiency ( <i>SUOX</i> )	Blood			x No. of test panel tested

116	Tyrosine Hydroxylase Deficiency ( <i>TH</i> )	Blood	<i>Total no. of specimens received.</i>		<i>x No. of test panel tested</i>
117	Very Long Chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase (VLCAD) Deficiency ( <i>ACADVL</i> )	Blood			<i>x No. of test panel tested</i>
118	Whole mitochondrial DNA (Full panel)	Blood			<i>x No. of test panel tested</i>
119	Whole mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA hotspots)	Blood			<i>x No. of test panel tested</i>
120	X-Chromosome Inactivation	Blood			<i>x No. of test panel tested</i>
121	X-linked Adrenoleukodystrophy ( <i>ABCD1</i> )	Blood			<i>x No. of test panel tested</i>
122	Spinal Muscular Atrophy (SMN) Nuclear Gene Sequence	Blood/blood spot			<i>x No. of test panel tested</i>
123	Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy	Blood			<i>x No. of test panel tested</i>
124	Others (if test not listed)				<i>x No. of test panel tested for each test</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>					

**PATHOLOGY SERVICES  
MINISTRY OF HEALTH, MALAYSIA**

**REPORT ON LABORATORY WORKLOAD: CHEMICAL PATHOLOGY**

**FOR THE OF MONTH: \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR : \_\_\_\_\_**

Month or Location of Hospitals, Institutions and Public Health Facilities	Routine Chemistry	Endocrine & Metabolic	Cardiac Markers	Tumour Markers	Therapeutic Drug Monitoring (TDM)	Toxicology	Drug of Abuse (DOA)	Dynamic Function Test	Protein & Proteomic	Enzymology	Trace Elements	Biochemical Genetics	Molecular Genetics	Total No. of Specimens	Total No. of Tests

**Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 – Patologi Kimia ('Excel Soft Copy')**

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1  
2 Perkhidmatan Patologi Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia  
3 Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Patologi Kimia  
4  
5 Laporan : Chemical Pathology  
6 Bulan : January - December  
7 Tahun : 2016  
8 Institusi : Hospital X  
9 Pelapor :  
10  
11  
12 CHEMICAL PATHOLOGY  
13  
14 A. SAMPLE TYPE AND SPECIMEN NUMBER  
15

No.	Sample Type	No. of Specimen	January	February	March	April	Mei	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	Blood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Urine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Body Fluid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Stool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total No. of Specimens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

23  
24  
25  
26 B. ROUTINE CHEMISTRY  
27  
28

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	Total No. of Tests	January	February	March	April	Mei	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	Albumin	Blood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Alkaline Phosphatase (ALP)	Blood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Alkaline Transaminase (ALT)	Blood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

34 Chemical Pathology Molecular Genetics Referral Outsource RBKP 1 2016 Chemical Pathology

Ready 90%

**Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 – Patologi Kimia ('Excel Soft Copy')**

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A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S

Perkhidmatan Patologi Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia  
Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 - Patologi Kimia

Laporan : Chemical Pathology  
Bulan : Jan - Jun / Jan - Dec  
Tahun : 2016  
Institusi : Hospital Negeri X  
Pelapor :

email or share : [hmispathology@gmail.com](mailto:hmispathology@gmail.com)  
by 30<sup>th</sup> July (Jan - Jun data)  
by 31<sup>st</sup> Jan (Jan - Dec data)

CHEMICAL PATHOLOGY

A. SAMPLE TYPE AND SPECIMEN NUMBER

No.	Sample Type	No. of Specimen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
			Hosp. A	Hosp. B	Hosp. C	Hosp. D	Hosp. E	Hosp. F	Hosp. G	Hosp. H	Hosp. I	Hosp. J	Hosp. K	Hosp. L	Hosp.
1	Blood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Urine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Body Fluid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Stool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total No. of Specimens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

B. ROUTINE CHEMISTRY

No.	Test Name	Sample Type	Total No. of Tests	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Hosp. A	Hosp. B	Hosp. C	Hosp. D	Hosp. E	Hosp. F	Hosp. G	Hosp. H	Hosp. I	Hosp. J	Hosp. K	Hosp. L	Hosp.
1	Albumin	Blood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Alkaline Phosphatase (ALP)	Blood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Alkaline Transaminase (ALT)	Blood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Chemical Pathology Molecular Genetics Referral Outsource RBKP 1 2016 Chemical Pathology

Ready

90%

### 7.3 HAEMATOLOGY

- 7.3.1 In addition to workload reporting to MOH using PER-SS 206 (Pin. 1/2000) form, hospital laboratories are also to submit to their respective State Pathologists in soft copy, detailed, as well as, summarised workload data on Haematology, using *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Hematologi* and *Borang Ringkasan Beban Kerja Patologi 1/2016 - Hematologi*, respectively.
- 7.3.2 The total number of specimens received by a laboratory is calculated from the total number of specimens received across the designated groups.
- 7.3.3 Where more than one specimen are received for one particular test request, the number of specimens to be captured in the workload will depend on testing performed on these specimens; e.g. when peripheral blood and bone marrow aspirate (BMA) are received in 2 separate EDTA tubes from one patient for leukaemia/lymphoma immunophenotyping but the screening and confirmatory tests are performed on BMA only, the number of specimens received for this case is counted as one. The specimen that is not used for testing is disregarded.
- 7.3.4 Blood counts in profiles (e.g. DIVC screening and acute leukaemia screening by immunophenotyping) and reticulocyte count in profiles (e.g. Hb Analysis is) are counted under FBC and reticulocyte count in routine haematology. In almost all laboratories, the blood counts and automated reticulocyte counts in the profile tests are performed on the same routine FBC haematology analyzer. This will avoid duplication of data and helps to capture the true FBC workload.
- 7.3.5 Reticulocyte count is classified according to 2 methods i.e. automated or manual but similarly counted as one test.
- 7.3.6 Each profile test in general haematology and basic haemostasis and thrombosis is counted as a single profile test. However, the tests in these profiles (indicated by grey-coloured cells below) are individually counted within the designated group. Examples are blood and reticulocyte counts in FBP, and PT and APTT in DIVC screening. This will reflect the true workload of basic haematology services, which consist mainly of blood counts and are available in all laboratories in MOH hospitals and health clinics. Basic coagulation tests PT/INR and APTT are provided in all MOH hospitals.
- 7.3.7 Calculation of workload for profile tests in specialised haematology i.e. other than general haematology and basic haemostasis and thrombosis, is based on the individual tests in each profile. Any additional test is individually counted as one test in the profile e.g. for Hb Analysis, gel electrophoresis in alkaline phase is one test and in acid phase is one additional test. Every monoclonal antibody used in immunophenotyping is considered as one test.
- 7.3.8 Bone marrow aspiration as a single profile is counted as one test. Other than the routine stains, each additional cytochemical stain performed is individually counted as one test (including myeloperoxidase stain performed in leukaemia/lymphoma



immunophenotyping). Control slides (slides separately stained from test samples) are not counted to ensure more accurate workload data collection.

- 7.3.9 Processing of bone marrow trephine biopsy is performed in Histopathology lab. Their reports are however, included under Haematology specialists' reporting workload, if reported by Haematologists.

7.3.10 Workload calculation for ABO and Rhesus blood grouping (immunohaematology) is captured for primary healthcare services (*Klinik Kesihatan*) only.

- 7.3.11 The workload for cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) cytology testing (including cytopsin) is captured depending on the local practices and the specialists reporting the test. In many laboratories, CSF cytopsin for blasts is offered, performed and reported by haematopathologists, whether as an individual test or as part of screening in immunophenotyping in leukaemia/lymphoma. CSF cytology other than for blasts is under Cytology services.

- 7.3.12 The workload for molecular testing, is classified according to test method, i.e. manual, semi-automation or full automation.

- 7.3.13 For quantitative molecular testing in which, duplication of tests is mandatory for every primer, each primer used is countered as one test, regardless of the number of repeats.

- 7.3.14 Workload calculation for molecular tests, including molecular genetics, is based on every molecular defect or gene tested i.e. each molecular defect or gene tested is countered as one test.

7.3.15 Preanalytical workload (for 'non-test' technical activities) such as media preparation for transport and cell culture for cytogenetic test is captured mainly for the purpose of manpower requirement. It is however, not counted in the total number of tests performed.

- 7.3.16 Any test offered but is not in the list below, requires the workload submission to be temporarily included under 'others' and according to designated groups. Please inform National Pathology Workload Committee via Head of Discipline, of the test names that are to be added into the test list in *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Hematologi* and *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 - Hematologi*.

- 7.3.17 Workload calculation and recording:

## A. GENERAL HAEMATOLOGY

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
1	Blood Count	No. of specimens received	Haemoglobin (automated)	x 1
			3 parts Automated Full Blood Count (FBC)	x 1
			5 parts Automated Full Blood Count (FBC)	x 1
2	Slide review of abnormal FBC	Not applicable	Slide review of abnormal FBC	x 1
3	Reticulocyte count (RC)	No. of specimens Received for each test	Reticulocyte count (Automated)	x 1
	Reticulocyte (Manual)			
4	Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate		Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate	x 1
5	G6PD Screening		G6PD Screening	x 1
6	Full Blood Picture (FBP)	No. of specimens received	Automated Full Blood Count (FBC)	Capture under FBC
			Reticulocyte Count	Capture under RC
			Peripheral Blood Film (unstained slide)	x 1
			Peripheral Blood Film Morphology	x 1
7	Bone Marrow Aspiration	No. of specimens received	Smear /Trepine roll on routine stains Romanowsky stain : ● MGG stains	x 1
			● Perls' stains	x 1
8	Cytochemical stains :	No. of specimens received	● Acid Phosphatase	x 1
			● α -Naphthol Acetate Esterase	x 1
			● Chloracetate Esterase	x 1
			● Leucocyte/Neutrophil Alkaline phosphatase (LAP/NAP)	x 1
			● Myeloperoxidase	x 1
			● Naphthol AS Acetate Esterase	x 1
			● Periodic Acid-Schiff	x 1
			● Sudan Black B Stain	x 1
	● Tartrate Resistant Acid Phosphatase (TRAP)	x 1		
9	Immunohaematology for Klinik Kesihatan ONLY			
	ABO & Rhesus Blood Grouping	No. of specimens received	● Anti-A	x 1
			● Anti-B	x 1
			● Anti-AB	x 1
			● Anti-D	x 1
			● A Cell	x 1
			● B Cell	x 1
			● O Cell	x 1
10	Others (if test not listed)		Each individual test	x 1
	TOTAL		TOTAL	

## B. BASIC HEMOSTASIS AND THROMBOSIS

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
1	Activated Partial Thromboplastin Time (APTT)	No. of specimens received	Activated Partial Thromboplastin Time (APTT)	x 1
2	APTT mixing test (substitution test)	No. of specimens received	APTT	Capture under APTT
			Initial mixing	x 1
			Additional test : 2 hours incubation mixing	x 1
3	DIVC screening	No. of specimens received	FBC	x 1
			Prothrombin Time (PT)	
			APTT	
			Fibrinogen (activity)	
			FDP/D-Dimer	
4	D-Dimer/FDP	No. of specimens received for each test	D-Dimer/FDP	x 1
5	Fibrinogen (activity)		Fibrinogen (activity)	x 1
6	Prothrombin time (PT/INR)		Prothrombin time (PT/INR)	x 1
7	PT mixing test (substitution test)		PT	Capture under PT
			Mixing	x 1
8	Thrombin time (TT)		Thrombin time (TT)	x 1
9	Others (if test not listed)		Each individual test	x 1
	TOTAL		TOTAL	

## C. SPECIALISED HEMOSTASIS AND THROMBOSIS

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
1	Activated Protein C Resistance	No. of specimens received for each test	Activated Protein C Resistance	x 1
2	ADAMTS 13 Activity		ADAMTS 13 Activity	x 1
3	ADAMTS 13 Antigen		ADAMTS 13 Antigen	x 1
4	Antithrombin		Antithrombin	x 1
5	Anti-Xa		Anti-Xa	x 1
6	Bleeding Time (BT)		Bleeding Time (BT)	Capture under BT
7	Coagulation Factor V Activity		Coagulation Factor V Activity	x 1
8	Coagulation Factor V Antigen		Coagulation Factor V Antigen	x 1
9	Coagulation Factor V Assay	No. of specimens received for each test	PT	Capture under PT
			APTT	Capture under APTT
			Mixing tests	Capture under mixing test (APTT)
			Factor V Activity	Capture under Factor V Activity
10	Coagulation Factor V Inhibitors		PT	Capture under PT
			APTT	Capture under APTT

		<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	Mixing tests	<i>Capture under mixing test (APTT)</i>
			Dilution in Parallelism study	<i>x 1 for each dilution</i>
			Dilution in Inhibitor-Bethesda assay	<i>x 1 for each dilution</i>
			Coagulation Factor VII Activity	<i>x 1</i>
11	Coagulation Factor VII Activity		Coagulation Factor VII Activity	<i>x 1</i>
12	Coagulation Factor VII Antigen		Coagulation Factor VII Antigen	<i>x 1</i>
13	Coagulation Factor VII Assay	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	PT	<i>Capture under PT</i>
			Mixing tests	<i>Capture under mixing test (PT)</i>
			Factor VII Activity	<i>Capture under Factor VII Activity</i>
14	Coagulation Factor VII Inhibitors	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	PT	<i>Capture under PT</i>
			Mixing tests	<i>Captured under mixing test (PT)</i>
			Dilution in Parallelism study	<i>x 1 for each dilution</i>
			Dilution in Inhibitor-Bethesda assay	<i>x 1 for each dilution</i>
15	Coagulation Factor VIII Activity		Coagulation Factor VIII Activity	<i>x 1</i>
16	Coagulation Factor VIII Antigen		Coagulation Factor VIII Antigen	<i>x 1</i>
17	Coagulation Factor VIII Assay	<i>No. of specimens received each test</i>	APTT	<i>Capture under APTT</i>
			Mixing tests	<i>Capture under mixing test (APTT)</i>
			Factor VIII Activity	<i>Capture under Factor VIII Activity</i>
18	Coagulation Factor VIII Inhibitors	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	PT	<i>Capture under PT</i>
			Mixing tests	<i>Capture under mixing test (PT)</i>
			Dilution in Parallelism study	<i>x 1 for each dilution</i>
			Dilution in Inhibitor-Bethesda assay	<i>x 1 for each dilution</i>
19	Coagulation Factor IX Activity		Coagulation Factor IX Activity	<i>x 1</i>
20	Coagulation Factor IX Antigen		Coagulation Factor IX Antigen	<i>x 1</i>
21	Coagulation Factor IX Assay	<i>No. of specimens received each test</i>	APTT	<i>Capture under APTT</i>
			Mixing tests	<i>Capture under mixing test (APTT)</i>
			Factor IX Activity	<i>Capture under Factor IX Activity</i>
22	Coagulation Factor IX Inhibitors	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	APTT	<i>Capture under APTT</i>
			Mixing tests	<i>Capture under mixing test (APTT)</i>

		No. of specimens received for each test	Dilution in Parallelism study	x 1 for each dilution
			Dilution in Inhibitor-Bethesda assay	x 1 for each dilution
23	Coagulation Factor X Activity		Coagulation Factor X Activity	x 1
24	Coagulation Factor X Antigen		Coagulation Factor X Antigen	x 1
25	Coagulation Factor X Assay	No. of specimens received	PT	Capture under PT
			APTT	Capture under APTT
			Mixing tests	Capture under mixing test (APTT)
			Factor X Activity	Capture under Factor X Activity
26	Coagulation Factor X Inhibitors	No. of specimens received	PT	Capture under PT
			APTT	Capture under APTT
			Mixing tests	Capture under mixing test (APTT)
			Dilution in Parallelism study	x 1 for each dilution
			Dilution in Inhibitor-Bethesda assay	x 1 for each dilution
27	Coagulation Factor XI Activity	No. of specimens received each test	Coagulation Factor XI Activity	x 1
28	Coagulation Factor XI Antigen		Coagulation Factor XI Antigen	x 1
29	Coagulation Factor XI Assay		APTT	Capture under APTT
			Mixing tests	Capture under mixing test (APTT)
			Factor XI Activity	Capture under Factor XI Activity
30	Coagulation Factor XI Inhibitors	No. of specimens received	APTT	Capture under APTT
			Mixing tests	Capture under mixing test (APTT)
			Dilution in Parallelism study	x 1 for each dilution
			Dilution in Inhibitor-Bethesda assay	x 1 for each dilution
31	Coagulation Factor XII Activity	No. of specimens received each test	Coagulation Factor XII Activity	x 1
32	Coagulation Factor XII Antigen		Coagulation Factor XII Antigen	x 1
33	Coagulation Factor XII Assay		APTT	Capture under APTT
			Mixing tests	Capture under mixing test (APTT)
			Factor XII Activity	Capture under Factor XII Activity
34	Coagulation Factor XII Inhibitors		APTT	Capture under APTT

		No. of specimens received each test	Mixing tests	Capture under mixing test (APTT)
			Dilution in Parallelism study	x 1 for each dilution
			Dilution in Inhibitor-Bethesda assay	x 1 for each dilution
35	Coagulation Factor XIII Activity		Coagulation Factor XIII Activity	x 1
36	Coagulation Factor XIII Antigen		Coagulation Factor XIII Antigen	x 1
37	Coagulation Factor XIII Inhibitors	No. of specimens received	PT	Capture under PT
			APTT	Capture under APTT
			Dilution in Parallelism study	x 1 for each dilution
			Dilution in Inhibitor-Bethesda assay	x 1 for each dilution
38	Coagulation Factor XIII Screening	No. of specimens received	Coagulation Factor XIII Clot Lysis Test/Screening	x 1
39	Coagulation profile	No. of specimens received	Bleeding Time	Capture under BT
			FBC (Hb & Platelet count)	Capture under FBC
			Fibrinogen	Capture under Fibrinogen
			PT	Capture under PT
			APTT	Capture under APTT
			Thrombin Time	Capture under TT
			D-Dimer	Capture under D-Dimer
40	Coagulation Tissue factor	No. of specimens received for each test	Coagulation Tissue Factor	x 1
41	Euglobulin Clot Lysis		Euglobulin Clot Lysis	x 1
42	Fibrin and Fibrinogen degradation product (FDP)		Fibrin and Fibrinogen degradation product (FDP)	x 1
43	Fibrin Monomer		Fibrin Monomer	x 1
44	Fibrinogen Antigen		Fibrinogen Antigen	x 1
45	Fibrinogen Activity		Fibrinogen Activity	x 1
46	Heparin induced thrombocytopaenia test		Platelet Factor 4	x 1
			Serotonin Assay	x 1
			Platelet Aggregation for HIT	x 1 per agonist
47	Kininogen High Molecular Weight		Kininogen High Molecular Weight	x 1
48	Lupus anticoagulant screen	No. of specimens received	Prothrombin Time	Capture under PT
			APTT (LA Sensitive)	x 1
			DRVVT Screening	x 1
			Silica Clotting Time screen	x 1
			Kaolin Clotting Time	x 1

49	Lupus anticoagulant confirm	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	DRVVT Confirm	x 1
			Platelet Neutralization Test (PNT)	x 1
			Silica Clotting Time confirm	x 1
			Hexagonal Phosphatidyl ethanolamin (HPE)	x 1
50	Plasmin Inhibitor	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	Plasmin Inhibitor	x 1
51	Plasminogen		Plasminogen	x 1
52	Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor 1 (PAI 1)		Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor 1 (PAI 1)	x 1
53	Platelet aggregation test		Platelet aggregation test (Agonists : ADP/Collagen etc)	x 1 per agonist
54	Platelet function tests	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Bleeding Time	Capture under BT
			Clot Retraction	x 1
			Platelet Marker - 1 test per MoAb used :	
			• CD 41a	x 1
			• CD 42b	x 1
			Platelet aggregation test : 1 test per agonist used	
			• ADP	x 1
			• Collagen	x 1
			• Ristocetin	x 1
			• Arachidonic acid	x 1
			• Epinephrine	x 1
55	Platelet Factor 3	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	Platelet Factor 3	x 1
56	Platelet Factor 4		Platelet Factor 4	x 1
57	Platelet Function Analysis (PFA 100)		Platelet Function Analysis (PFA 100)	x 1 per marker
58	Platelet Antibody		Platelet Antibody	x 1
59	Protein C Activity		Protein C Activity	x 1
60	Protein C Antigen		Protein C Antigen	x 1
61	Protein S Antigen		Protein S Antigen	x 1
62	Protein S, Free		Protein S, Free	x 1
63	Protein S, Total		Protein S, Total	x 1
64	Prothrombin Antigen		Prothrombin Antigen	x 1
65	Prothrombin Fragment 1& 2		Prothrombin Fragment 1& 2	x 1
66	Reptilase Test		Reptilase Test	x 1
67	Thromboglobulin, Beta		Thromboglobulin, Beta	x 1
68	Thrombomodulin		Thrombomodulin	x 1
69	Thrombophilia screening	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Lupus Anticoagulant	Capture under Lupus Anticoagulant
			Antithrombin Antigen	x 1
			Antithrombin Activity	x 1
			Protein C Activity	Capture under Protein C Activity
			Protein S, Total	Capture under Protein S, Total
			Protein S, Free	Capture under Protein S, Free
			Activated Protein C Resistance with Factor V (Normal Plasma)	x 1

			Factor VIII : C Activity	Capture under Factor VIII Activity
			Plasma Homocysteine Level	x 1
			Heparin Cofactor II	x 1
			Plasminogen Level	x 1
			Fibrinogen	Capture under Fibrinogen
			D-Dimer	Capture under D-Dimer
70	von Willebrand Ristocetin Cofactor assay	No. of specimens received for each test	von Willebrand Ristocetin Cofactor assay	x 1
71	von Willebrand Factor (vWF) Activity		von Willebrand Factor (vWF) Activity	x 1
72	von Willebrand Factor (vWF) Antigen	No. of specimens received for each test	von Willebrand Factor (vWF) Antigen	x 1
73	vWF collagen binding assay		vWF collagen binding assay	x 1
74	von Willebrand Multimers Analysis		von Willebrand Multimers Analysis	x 1
75	von Willebrand disease profile	No. of specimens received	APTT	Capture under APTT
			vWF: Ag	Capture under vWF: Ag
			vWF: Activity	Capture under vWF: Activity
			Coagulation Factor VIII Activity	x 1
			vWF:CB	x 1
			vWF:Rco	x 1
			Additional tests (Subtyping) :	
			• vWF Factor VIII Binding assay	x 1
			• Ristocetin Induced platelet agglutination (RIPA)	x 1
			• Multimeric analysis	x 1
76	Warfarin Level	No. of specimens received for each test	Warfarin Level	x 1
77	Others (if test not listed)		Each individual test	x 1
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	



#### D. RED CELL DISORDERS

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
1	Autohaemolysis test	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	Autohaemolysis test	<i>x 1</i>
2	G6PD Activity		G6PD Activity	<i>x 1</i>
3	Heinz Bodies		Heinz Bodies	<i>x 1</i>
4	Ham test		Ham test	<i>x 1</i>
5	Methaemoglobin reduction test		Methaemoglobin reduction test	<i>x 1</i>
6	Osmotic Fragility Test		Osmotic Fragility Test	<i>x 1</i>
7	Pyruvate Kinase Activity		Pyruvate Kinase Activity	<i>x 1</i>
8	Schumm test		Schumm test	<i>x 1</i>
9	Sucrose Lysis Test		Sucrose Lysis Test	<i>x 1</i>
10	Others (if test not listed)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Each individual test	<i>x 1</i>
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	

#### E. HAEMOGLOBIN DISORDERS

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
1	Hb Analysis (Basic tests)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Automated Blood Count	<i>Capture under FBC</i>
			Reticulocyte count	<i>Capture under reticulocyte count</i>
			Peripheral Blood Film (unstained slide)	<i>Capture under peripheral blood film (unstained slide)</i>
			Peripheral Blood Film Morphology	<i>x 1</i>
			Hb quantification ( HPLC or Hb Capillary electrophoresis)	<i>x 1</i>
			H inclusion	<i>x 1</i>
			HPLC	<i>x 1</i>
	Hb Analysis (Additional tests)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Hb Capillary Electrophoresis	<i>x 1</i>
			Hb Electrophoresis (alkaline)	<i>x 1</i>
			Hb Electrophoresis (acid)	<i>x 1</i>
2	Haemoglobin, Urine	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	Haemoglobin, Urine	<i>x 1</i>
3	Haemoglobin Fetal (Kleihauer test)		Haemoglobin Fetal (Kleihauer test)	<i>x 1</i>
4	Haemoglobin, Thermolabile (Unstable Hb)		Haemoglobin, Thermolabile (Unstable Hb)	<i>x 1</i>
5	Sickling Test		Sickling Test	<i>x 1</i>
6	Others (if test not listed)		Each individual test	<i>x 1</i>
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	

## F. IMMUNOPHENOTYPING

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
1	Fetal red cells (HbF) quantitation	No. of specimens received	Fetal red cells (HbF) quantitation	x 1
2	Cerebral spinal fluid (CSF) for blasts	No. of specimens received	CSF cytospin	x 1
			Immunophenotyping	X MoAb used
3	Acute Leukaemia Immunophenotyping : Basic screening	No. of specimens received	FBC	Capture under FBC
			Blood film	x 1
			Bone Marrow Film	x 1
			CSF cytospin	x 1
			Body Fluid cytospin	x 1
			Acute Leukemia screening (SA)	x MoAb used
			Cell Viability	x 1
	Acute leukaemia immunophenotyping : Diagnostic panel		Myeloperoxidase (MPO)	Capture under MPO
			B Cell - Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (B-ALL)	x MoAb used
			T Cell - Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (T-ALL)	x MoAb used
			Acute Myeloblastic Leukemia (AML)	x MoAb used
4	Lymphoproliferative disorder/ Lymphoma Immunophenotyping: Basic screening	No. of specimens received	FBC	Capture under FBC
			Blood film	x 1
			Bone Marrow Film	x 1
			CSF cytospin	x 1
			Body Fluid cytospin	x 1
			LPD/ Lymphoma screening (SL)	x MoAb used
			Cell Viability	x 1
	Lymphoproliferative disorder/ Lymphoma Immunophenotyping: Diagnostic panel		B - Cell Lymphoproliferative Disorder (B-LPD)	x MoAb used
			T - Cell Lymphoproliferative Disorder (T-LPD)	x MoAb used
			Natural Killer Cell (NK)	x MoAb used
5	Multiple Myeloma Immunophenotyping :Basic screening	No. of specimens received	FBC	Capture under FBC
			Blood film	x 1
			Bone Marrow Film	x 1
			Multiple Myeloma Screening (SM)	x MoAb used
			Cell Viability	x 1
	Multiple Myeloma Immunophenotyping : Additional		Multiple Myeloma (MM) panel	x MoAb used
6	Residual disease of acute leukaemia Immunophenotyping (for B-ALL)	No. of specimens received	FBC	Capture under FBC
			Blood film	x 1
			Bone Marrow Film	x 1
			B-ALL MRD panel	x MoAb used
			Cell Viability	x 1

7	Residual disease of acute leukaemia Immunophenotyping (for T-ALL)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC	<i>Capture under FBC</i>
			Blood film	<i>x 1</i>
			Bone Marrow Film	<i>x 1</i>
			T-ALL MRD panel	<i>x MoAb used</i>
			Cell Viability	<i>x 1</i>
8	Residual disease of acute leukaemia Immunophenotyping (for AML)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC	<i>Capture under FBC</i>
			Blood film	<i>x 1</i>
			Bone Marrow Film	<i>x 1</i>
			AML MRD panel	<i>x MoAb used</i>
			Cell Viability	<i>x 1</i>
9	CD4/CD8 Count (Single platform)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	CD3/4/8/45	<i>x MoAb used</i>
	CD4/CD8 Count (Dual platform)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC	<i>Capture under FBC</i>
			CD3/4/8/45	<i>x MoAb used</i>
10	Neutrophil activation	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	e.g.CD64	<i>x MoAb used</i>
11	Platelets Glycoproteins Immunophenotyping	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	As per number of monoclonal antibodies (MoAb) used	<i>x MoAb used</i>
12	Paroxysmal nocturnal haemoglobinuria (PNH) Immunophenotyping	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC	<i>Capture under FBC</i>
			PNH Clone in White cells	<i>x MoAb used</i>
			PNH Clone in red cells	<i>x MoAb used</i>
13	Others (if test not listed)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Each individual test	<i>x 1</i>
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	

## G. MOLECULAR DIAGNOSIS FOR NON MALIGNANT HAEMATOLOGY

### Method Classification\* :

M: Manual

S: Semi automation

F: Full automation

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens		Tests Performed (M / S / F)*		No. Test performed
1	Molecular tests for G6PD genotyping	No. of specimens received		As per type of molecular defect tested e.g. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Viangchan variant</li><li>Canton variant</li><li>Mahidol variant</li><li>Kaiping variant</li></ul>		x Molecular defect tested
2	Molecular tests for Haemophilia	No. of specimens received		As per type of molecular defect tested e.g. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Intron 1 inversion</li><li>Intron 22 inversion</li></ul>		x Molecular defect tested
3	Molecular tests for Thalassaemia /Haemoglobinopathy					
3.1	Molecular tests for Beta-globin gene defects	No. of specimens received	Beta-globin gene - 11 parts	β Multiplex Gap-PCR (deletional mutation)		x Molecular defect tested
				β Mgap 2 (HPFH-3, Chinese, Asian)		
				β Multiplex ARMS-PCR e.g.	-88 [C>T] (β <sup>+</sup> )	x Molecular defect tested
					-86 [C>G] (β <sup>+</sup> )	
					-29 [A>G] (β <sup>+</sup> )	
					-28 [A>G] (β <sup>+</sup> )	
					Cap+1 [A>C] (β <sup>+</sup> )	
					Initiation codon [ATG>AGG] (β <sup>o</sup> )	
					Codon 8/9 [+G] (β <sup>o</sup> )	
					Codon 15 [TGG>TAG] (β <sup>o</sup> )	
					Codon 16 [GGC>GG-] (β <sup>o</sup> )	
					Codon 17 [AAG>TAG] (β <sup>o</sup> )	
					Codon 19 [AAC>AGC] Malay (β <sup>+</sup> )	
					Codon 26 [GAG>AAG] Hb E (β <sup>E</sup> )	
					IVS 1-1 [G>T] (β <sup>o</sup> )	
					IVS 1-1 [G>A] (β <sup>o</sup> )	
					IVS 1-5 [G>C] (β <sup>+</sup> )	

					Codon 41/42 [-TTCT] ( $\beta^{\circ}$ )			
					Codon 43[GAG>TAG]( $\beta^{\circ}$ )			
					Codon 71/72 [+A] ( $\beta^{\circ}$ )			
					IVS 2-654 [C>T] ( $\beta^{+}$ )			
					Poly A [AATAAA >AATAGA] ( $\beta^{+}$ )			
					619bp deletion			
				$\beta$ FIL deletion		<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>		
				Singleplex $\beta$ sequencing PCR				
				$\beta$ Sequencing (4 reactions /sample)	PCO7_F	<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>		
					PCO_R			
					833_1338			
					PAA_R			
					CA			
					Common F			
					B minus 296_Fw			
					$\beta$ MLPA		<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>	
					Chinese $^G\gamma(^A\gamma\delta\beta)$ Multiplex Gap-PCR			
					Asian-Indian Del/Inv $^G\gamma(^A\gamma\delta\beta)$ Multiplex-Gap PCR			
					Hb Lepore Multiplex Gap-PCR			
					$\beta$ Multiplex ARMS-PCR for HbS			
				$\beta$ Multiplex ARMS-PCR for HbD Punjab				
				$\beta$ Multiplex ARMS-PCR for HbC				
				Mgap Hb Lepore Variant (Hb Lepore Hollandia, Hb Lepore Baltimore, Hb Lepore Washington-Boston)				
				XmnI polymorphism (RFLP-PCR)				
3.2	Molecular tests for Alpha globin gene defects	No. of specimens received	Alpha globin gene – 6 parts	$\alpha$ Multiplex Gap-PCR (deletional mutation) e.g	Single gene deletion $-\alpha^{3.7}$	<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>		
					Single gene deletion $-\alpha^{4.2}$			
					Double genes deletion $--_{SEA}$			
					Double genes deletion $--^{FIL}$			
					Double genes deletion $--^{THAI}$			

					Double genes deletion -- <sup>MED</sup>	<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>	
					Double genes deletion --( $\square$ ) <sup>20.5</sup>		
				$\alpha$ Multiplex ARMS-PCR e.g.	Initiation codon (ATG>A_G)		<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>
					Codon 30 ( $\Delta$ GAG)		
					Codon 35 (TCC→CCC)		
					Codon 59 (GGC→GAC)		
					Codon 125 (CTG→CCG) or Hb Quong Sze		
					Termination codon (TAA→CAA) or Hb constant spring		
				Singleplex $\alpha$ sequencing PCR (HBA1 and HBA2 gene)			<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>
				$\alpha$ sequencing (covers $\alpha$ 1 and $\alpha$ 2 gene; 8 reactions/ sample)	AC40_R		<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>
					BE17_R		
					BE10_F		
					AD_F		
					AC40_R		
					BE12_R		
					BE10_R		
				AD_F			
				$\alpha$ MLPA			<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>
				$\alpha$ triplication PCR			
				$\alpha$ Multiplex ARMS-PCR for Hb Pakse			
4	Molecular tests for Thrombophilia	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	As per type of molecular defect tested e.g. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>FV Leiden mutation</li><li>PT20210A mutation</li></ul>	<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>			
5	Molecular tests for von Willebrand disease	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	As per type of molecular defect tested e.g. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Single cytosine deletion in exon 18</li><li>Nonsense mutation in exons 28</li><li>Nonsense mutation in exons 15</li></ul>	<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>			
6	Others (if test not listed)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Each individual test	<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>			
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>				

## H. MOLECULAR DIAGNOSIS FOR MALIGNANT HAEMATOLOGY

### Method Classification\*:

M: Manual

S: Semi automation

F: Full automation

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed (M / S / F)*		No. Test performed
1	Molecular tests for leukaemia : Screening	No. of specimens received	RNA quantification		x 1
	Master Screening		x Molecular defect tested		
	Molecular tests for leukaemia : Confirmation		Split Out Analysis		x Molecular defect tested
2	Acute myeloid leukaemia mutation studies	No. of specimens received	AML mutation studies (PCR & Sequencing) e.g.	FLT-3	x Molecular defect tested
				NPM1	
				CEBPA	
				c-KIT	
				CBF□ □ /MYH11	
				RUNX1/RUNX1T1	
3	Acute lymphoid leukaemia mutation studies	No. of specimens received	ALL mutation studies (PCR & Sequencing) e.g.	ETV6-RUNX1	x Molecular defect tested
4	Molecular tests for Lymphoma	No. of specimens received	As per type of molecular defect to be detected e.g. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>BCL2 rearrangement</li><li>MYC translocation</li></ul>		x Molecular defect tested
5	Myeloproliferative Neoplasm Mutation Sudy: Basic screening	No. of specimens received	DNA quantification		x 1
			JAK2V617F (JAK2 Mutation)		x Molecular defect tested
	Myeloproliferative Neoplasm Mutation Study: Additional tests	No. of specimens received	JAK 2 exon 12		x Molecular defect tested
			MPL W515L/K		
			CALR		
6	PML RARA qualitative	No. of specimens received	FBC		Capture under FBC
			RNA quantification		x 1
			PML-RARA qualitative		x Molecular defect tested
7	PML RARA quantitative	No. of specimens received	FBC		Captured under FBC
			RNA quantification		1 test
			PML-RARA quantification		x Molecular defect tested

8	BCR-ABL qualitative	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC	Capture under FBC
			RNA quantification	1 test
			BCR-ABL qualitative	x molecular defect tested
9	BCR-ABL quantitative	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC	Captured under FBC
			RNA quantification	x 1
			BCR-ABL quantification	x Molecular defect tested
10	Chronic myeloid leukaemia mutation studies	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	DNA quantification	x 1
			CML mutation studies e.g T315I mutation detection	x Molecular defect tested
11	MRD for B-ALLL	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC	Captured under FBC
			RNA quantification	x 1
			Specific marker quantification	x Molecular defect tested
12	MRD for T-ALLL	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC	Captured under FBC
			RNA quantification	x 1
			Specific marker quantification	x Molecular defect tested
13	MRD for AML	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC	Captured under FBC
			RNA quantification	x 1
			Specific marker quantification	x Molecular defect tested
14	Others (if test not listed)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Each individual test	x Molecular defect tested
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	

## I. GENETICS FOR HAEMATOLOGICAL DISORDER

### Method Classification\*:

M: Manual

S: Semi automation

F: Full automation

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed (M / S / F)*	No. Test performed
1	Chromosomal microarray	<i>No. of specimens received for each tests</i>	Array CGH analysis	x 1
2	Chromosome Analysis		Chromosome Analysis	x 1
3	Chromosome Breakages, Fanconi's Anaemia		Chromosome Breakages, Fanconi's Anaemia	x 1



4	Genetic linkage analysis for Haemophilia A	<i>No .of specimens received</i>	As per marker used e.g <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Hind III</li> <li>● ST 14</li> <li>● CA13 VNTR</li> <li>● CA22 VNTR</li> </ul>	<i>x Molecular defect tested</i>
5	Molecular genetic BCR-ABL	<i>No .of specimens received for each tests</i>	Fluorescence-in-situ hybridization (FISH), BCR-ABL	<i>x 1</i>
6	Molecular genetic RARA		Fluorescence-in-situ hybridization (FISH), RARA	<i>x 1</i>
7	Molecular genetic PML-RARA		Fluorescence-in-situ hybridization (FISH), PML/RARA	<i>x 1</i>
8	Molecular genetic ETV6-RUNX1	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Fluorescence-in-situ hybridization (FISH), ETV6-RUNX1	<i>x 1</i>
9	Others (if test not listed)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Each individual test	<i>x 1</i>
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	

#### J. STEM CELL TRANSPLANTATION

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
1	Cell Viability	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Cell Viability	<i>x 1</i>
2	CD 34 count of bone marrow, PBSC, cord blood	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC	<i>Capture under FBC</i>
			CD34	<i>x 1</i>
			Cell Viability	<i>x 1</i>
3	CD 34 count for transplant without processing (bone marrow /PBSC/Donor lymphocyte)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC	<i>Capture under FBC</i>
			Blood film morphology	<i>x 1</i>
			CD34	<i>x 1</i>
			CD3 Cells	<i>x 1</i>
			Cell viability	<i>x 1</i>
4	CD 34 count for stem cell processing (bone marrow/ PBSC/ cord blood/Donor lymphocyte )	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	FBC pre processing	<i>Capture under FBC</i>
			FBC post processing	<i>Capture under FBC</i>
			Blood film morphology	<i>x 1</i>
			CD34 pre processing	<i>x 1</i>
			CD34 post processing	<i>x 1</i>
			CD3 Cells pre processing	<i>x 1</i>
			CD3 Cells post processing	<i>x 1</i>
			Cell viability pre processing	<i>x 1</i>
			Cell viability post processing	<i>x 1</i>

	Additional Stem cell processing or test	No. of specimens received	Culture & sensitivity test pre & post processing	Capture under Microbiology
			Stem cell Cryopreservation	x 1
			Donor Lymphocyte Cryopreservation	x 1
			Red Cell Depletion Procedure	x 1
			Stem Cell (CD34) Selection Procedure	x 1
			T Cell Depletion Procedure	x 1
			HLA Typing of cord blood	Workload capture by referral labs (IMR/PDN)
5	Infusion of cryopreserved stem cell/ donor lymphocytes	No. of specimens received for each test	Infusion of cryopreserved stem cell	x 1
			Infusion of cryopreserved donor lymphocytes	x 1
6	CFU for stem cell		CFU for stem cell	x 1
7	Chimerism studies (STR) : Diagnostic panel		Donor allele identification	x Molecular markers tested
			Pre-Recipient allele identification	x Molecular markers tested
			1st Post-Recipient STR asesment	x Molecular markers tested
8	Chimerism studies (STR) : Follow up panel		1st Post-Recipient STR asesment	x Molecular markers tested
			FBC	Captured under FBC
9	Chimerism studies (Real-time PCR)		Real-time PCR – Genotyping	x Molecular markers tested
		Real-time PCR - Quantitation of chimerism	x Molecular markers tested	
10	Others (if test not listed)	No. of specimens received	Each individual test	x Molecular markers tested
	TOTAL		TOTAL	

#### PREANALYTICAL WORKLOAD (FOR 'NON-TEST' TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES)

Activity	Workload
Cytogenetic Cell culture	Number of test tubes
Cytogenetic transport media	Number of test tubes
Cytogenetic slide preparation	Number of slides

**PATHOLOGY SERVICES  
MINISTRY OF HEALTH, MALAYSIA**

## REPORT ON LABORATORY WORKLOAD: HAEMATOLOGY

**FOR THE OF MONTH: \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR : \_\_\_\_\_**

[illegible]

Page 1 of 1

S=Number of Spesimen    T=Number of Tests

**Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Hematologi ('Excel Soft Copy')**

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2 **Perkhidmatan Patologi Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia**

3 **Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Hematologi**

4

5 Laporan : **Hematology**

6 Bulan : **January - December**

7 Tahun : **2016**

8 Institusi : **Hospital X**

9 Pelapor :

10

11 **HEMATOLOGY**

12

13 **A. GENERAL HEMATOLOGY**

14

15 TOTAL NO. OF SPESIMENS :

No.	Type of Tests	Tests Performed	Total No. of Tests	January	February	March	April	Mei	June	July	August	September	October	November	Dec
1	Blood Count	Haemoglobin (automated)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		3 parts Automated Full Blood Count (FBC)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		5 parts Automated Full Blood Count (FBC)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Slide review of abnormal FBC	Slide review of abnormal FBC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Reticulocyte count	Reticulocyte count (Automated)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Reticulocyte (Manual)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate	Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	G6PD Screening	G6PD Screening	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Full Blood Picture (FBP)	Automated Full Blood Count (FBC)	NA	Captured under FBC											
		Reticulocyte Count	NA	Captured under reticulocyte count											
		Peripheral Blood Film (unstained slide)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Peripheral Blood Film Morphology	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Bone Marrow Aspiration	Smear /Trepine roll on routine stains Romanowsky stain : • MGG stains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Hematology Referral Outsourse Non Tests Technical Activities RBKP 1 2016 Hematology

Ready

**Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 - Hematologi ('Excel Soft Copy')**

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2 Perkhidmatan Patologi Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

3 Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 - Hematologi

4

5 Laporan : Hematology

6 Bulan : Jan - Jun / Jan - Dec

7 Tahun : 2016

8 Institusi : Hospital Negeri X

9 Pelapor :

10

11 HEMATOLOGY

12

13 A. GENERAL HEMATOLOGY

14 TOTAL NO. OF SPESIMENS : -

15

No.	Type of Tests	Tests Performed	Total No. of Tests	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
				Hosp. A	Hosp. B	Hosp. C	Hosp. D	Hosp. E	Hosp. F	Hosp. G	Hosp. H	Hosp. I	Hosp. J	Hosp. K
1	Blood Count	Haemoglobin (automated)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		3 parts Automated Full Blood Count (FBC)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		5 parts Automated Full Blood Count (FBC)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Slide review of abnormal FBC	Slide review of abnormal FBC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Reticulocyte count	Reticulocyte count (Automated)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Reticulocyte (Manual)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate	Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	G6PD Screening	G6PD Screening	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Full Blood Picture (FBP)	Automated Full Blood Count (FBC)	NA	Captured under FBC										
		Reticulocyte Count	NA	Captured under reticulocyte count										
		Peripheral Blood Film (unstained slide)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Peripheral Blood Film Morphology	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Bone Marrow Aspiration	Smear /Trepphine roll on routine stains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Romanowsky stain :	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		• MGG stains	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

email or share : [hmispathology@gmail.com](mailto:hmispathology@gmail.com)

by 30<sup>th</sup> July ( Jan - Jun data )

by 31<sup>st</sup> Jan ( Jan - Dec data )

Hematology Referral Outsource Non Tests Technical Activities RBKP 1 2016 Hematology

Ready

90%

## 7.4 MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY

- 7.4.1 In addition to workload reporting to MOH using PER-SS 206 (Pin. 1/2000) form, hospital laboratories are also to submit to their respective State Pathologists, in soft copy, detailed (granular), as well as, summarised workload data on Medical Microbiology, using *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Mikrobiologi Perubatan* and *Borang Ringkasan Beban Kerja Patologi 1/2016 - Mikrobiologi Perubatan*, respectively.
- 7.4.2 The total number of specimens received by a laboratory is calculated from total number of specimens received across the designated groups (bacteriology, mycology, parasitology, immunology and virology).
- 7.4.3 Culture is divided into primary culture (culture from original sample including blood culture bottle) and secondary culture (second culture done from primary culture/broth e.g. culture from positive bottle; culture done from Selenite F). Myco/F lytic bottle is included in the blood culture in bacteriology section. The number of culture is counted as one regardless of the number of media plates used.
- 7.4.4 Biochemical identification is divided into preliminary and definitive identification and also according to test methods e.g manual (M), commercial kit (C) or automation (A). Example of preliminary biochemical testing is screening of stool pathogens e.g Enteropathogenic E coli (EPEC), Salmonella and Shigella. The number of test for biochemical identification is counted as one test for one set of biochemical identification done per organism, regardless of the number of biochemicals and methodology used.
- 7.4.5 Serotyping includes Lancefield grouping and serotyping for organisms such as *Salmonella*, *Shigella*, *Vibrio*, EPEC, *Haemophilus* etc. For hospitals, the number of test will be counted as one test for each organism and will be included in the culture workload. For referral laboratories e.g IMR and MKAK which performed surveillance and outbreak investigations, the number of test will be the number of actual serotyping done.
- 7.4.6 Antimicrobial sensitivity testing are divided into manual (disk diffusion, which may be further divided into preliminary and definitive), automated (e.g Vitek) or on a single plate e.g yeast broth sensititer. Each test is counted as one regardless of the number of plates or strips used. For institution which practices preliminary antimicrobial testing from blood culture bottle, the procedure is counted as one test.
- 7.4.7 Detection of multidrug resistance e.g ESBL confirmation test, modified Hodge test is counted under culture and sensitivity for hospitals as the test is done on the same specimen for culture.
- 7.4.8 Each profile testing in serology/immunology using a multitest kit is counted as one test e.g. several antibodies/antigens are detected on a single slide, cartridge or plate. If an individual test kit is used for that profile, the number of test is counted as one for each test. For antibody testing, the number of tests for different class of antibody are counted separately.

- 7.4.9 Any subsequent dilution performed following a screening test e.g. ANA and RPR, is counted as one additional test, regardless of the number of serial dilutions performed.
- 7.4.10 For molecular testing, the test is classified according to method of testing i.e. manual, semi automation or full automation. Regardless of the method of testing, the workload calculation is based on every gene tested i.e. each gene tested is considered as one test.
- 7.4.11 There are several tests generally performed under the umbrella of Chemical Pathology that are also run in Medical Microbiology / Serology / Immunology laboratories. These tests include urine biochemistry (striptest/dipstick-Qualitative), urine pregnancy test, urine microscopy (manual or automated), CRP, C3, C4, IgG, IgA and IgM and total IgE. The workload for these tests are captured depending on the local practices and the discipline performing the tests. The final workload however, is encouraged to be reported under Chemical Pathology. In T & B Lymphocyte Subset Enumeration (Dual platform method) test, FBC is to be reported under haematology and for seminal fluid analysis, the number of tests will be reported under cytology.
- 7.4.12 Preanalytical workload (for 'non test technical activities') such as media preparation, as well as slide preparation for TB EQA and Indirect Immunoperoxidase (IIP) test is captured mainly for the purpose of manpower requirement. It is however, not counted in the total number of tests performed.
- 7.4.13 Any test offered that is not in the list, requires the workload submission to be temporarily added under 'others' and according to designated groups. Please inform National Pathology Workload Committee via Head of Discipline, of the test names that are to be added into the test list in both *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Mikrobiologi* and *Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 - Mikrobiologi*.

7.4.14 Workload calculation and recording:

#### A. BACTERIOLOGY

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed	
A1	Microscopy	No. of specimens received for each test	Wet mount	x 1	
			Gram stain	x 1	
			Indian ink	x 1	
A2	Cell count		Cell count	x 1	
A3	Bacterial antigen detection		Bacterial antigen test	x 1	
A4	Culture (all types of specimen)	No. of specimens received	Primary culture	x 1	
			Secondary culture	x 1	
	Biochemical Identification		Preliminary biochemical identification	x 1	
			Biochemical identification (Manual)	x 1	
			Biochemical identification (Commercial e.g API)	x 1	
			Biochemical identification (Automation e.g Vitek)	x 1	

	Serotyping		Serotyping	x 1
	Antibiotic sensitivity testing	No. of specimens received	Preliminary Antibiotic Sensitivity testing (Disk diffusion)	x 1
			Antibiotic Sensitivity Testing (Disk diffusion)	x 1
			Antibiotic Sensitivity Testing (E test)	x 1
			Antibiotic sensitivity testing (Automation e.g Vitek)	x 1
	Detection of resistance		AmpC	x 1
			B- lactamase	x 1
			ESBL	x 1
			Modified Hodge test	x 1
			MRSA MecA	x 1
A5	TB (all types of specimens)	No. of specimens received	Direct smear (Ziehl Neelsen)	x 1
			Direct smear (IF)	x 1
		No. of specimens received	Conventional culture	x 1
			Automated culture	x 1
		No. of specimens received	MTB - conventional PCR	x 1
			MTB - fully automated PCR	x 1
		No. of specimens received	MDRTB LPA	x 1
			MDRTB GeneXpert	x 1
		No. of specimens received	Antibiotic sensiitiy testing - first line	x 1
Antibiotic sensiitiy testing - second line	x 1			
A6	Mycobacterium leprae	No. of specimens received for each tests	Slit skin smear	x 1
			Culture	x 1
			Conventional PCR	x 1
			Fully automated PCR	x 1
			AST	x 1
A7	Detection of multidrug resistance organisms/resistance gene (for referral laboratories)	No. of specimens received for each tests	AmpC	x 1
			B lactamase	x 1
			ESBL	x 1
			Modified Hodge test	x 1
			CaMRSA - MecA gene,	x 1
			CaMRSA - PVL gene	x 1
			KPC	x 1
			OXA	x 1
			VIM	x 1
IMP	x 1			
A8	Serotyping (for referral laboratories)	No. of specimens received for each organism	Haemophilus influenzae serotyping	x actual number of serotyping performed for each organism
			E coli serotyping serotyping	
			Salmonella serotyping	
			Shigella serotyping	
			Vibrio cholerae serotyping	
			Strep pneumoniae serotyping	
			Neisseria meningitidis serotyping	
A9	Serology			
1	Anti- Streptolysin O titre (ASOT)	No. of specimens received for each test	Anti- Streptolysin O titre	x 1
2	Bartonella henselae Antibody		Bartonella henselae IgG	x 1
			Bartonella henselae IgM	x 1



3	<i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> Antibody	No. of specimens received for each test	<i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> IgG	x 1
			<i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> IgM	x 1
4	<i>Brucella abortus</i> Antibody		<i>Brucella abortus</i> IgG	x 1
			<i>Brucella abortus</i> IgM	x 1
5	<i>Brucella melitensis</i> Antibody		<i>Brucella melitensis</i> IgG	x 1
			<i>Brucella melitensis</i> IgM	x 1
6	<i>Chlamydia pneumoniae</i> Antibody		<i>Chlamydia pneumoniae</i> IgG	x 1
			<i>Chlamydia pneumoniae</i> IgM	x 1
7	<i>Chlamydia psittaci</i> Antibody		<i>Chlamydia psittaci</i> IgG	x 1
			<i>Chlamydia psittaci</i> IgM	x 1
8	<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> Antibody	No. of specimens received for each test	<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> IgG	x 1
			<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> IgM	x 1
9	<i>Clostridium difficile</i> toxin assay		<i>Clostridium difficile</i> toxin assay	x 1
10	<i>Coxiella burnetii</i> Antibody		<i>Coxiella burnetii</i> IgG	x 1
			<i>Coxiella burnetii</i> Ig M	x 1
11	CSF VDRL	No. of specimen received	CSF VDRL screening	x 1
			CSF VDRL dilution	x 1
12	Rickettsial Antibody	No. of specimens received for each test	Indirect Immunoperoxidase (IIP) Rickettsial IgG	x 1
			Indirect Immunoperoxidase (IIP) Rickettsial IgM	x 1
13	<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> serology	No. of specimens received for each test	<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> Ag	x 1
			<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> IgG	x 1
			<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> IgM	x 1
14	Leptospira Antibody	No. of specimens received for each test	Leptospira IgM	x 1
			Leptospira IgG	x 1
			Lepto spira MAT	x 1
			Lepto spira MAT dilution	x 1
15	Melioidosis IgM	No. of specimen received	Melioidosis IgM	x 1
			Melioidosis IgM dilution	x 1
16	<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i> Antibody	No. of specimens received for each test	<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i> IgG	x 1
			<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i> IgM	x 1
17	Atypical pneumonia screening (Pneumobact) IF		Atypical pneumonia screening (Pneumobact) IF	x 1
18	<i>Strep pneumoniae</i> urinary antigen		<i>Strep pneumoniae</i> urinary antigen	x 1
19	<i>Streptococcus</i> , Group B urinary antigen		<i>Streptococcus</i> , Group B urinary antigen	x 1
20	TPHA or TPPA		TPHA or TPPA	x 1
21	Typhoid Antibody		Typhidot IgG	x 1
			Typhidot IgM	x 1
22	RPR/VDRL Serum	No. of specimens received	RPR /VDRL screening	x 1
			RPR/VDRL dilution	x 1
<b>A10</b>	<b>Molecular</b>			
1	Bordetella pertussis	No. of specimens received for each tests	Bordetella pertussis	x 1
2	Brucella		Brucella	x 1
3	Identification of bacteria by 16sRNA	No. of specimens received	16s sequencing Forward sequencing	x 1
			16s sequencing Reverse sequencing	x 1
4	Leptospira PCR	No. of specimens received	Leptospira PCR	x 1

<b>A11</b>	<b>Sterility testing</b>			
1	Biological Indicator	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Culture	x 1
2	Air Sampling	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Culture	x 1
			Biochemical	x 1
3	In-use Testing	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Culture	x 1
			Biochemical	x 1
4	Environment screen	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Culture	x 1
			Biochemical	x 1
5	R.O water/ Endotoxin	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Culture	x 1
			Biochemical	x 1
6	Sterility Testing	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Culture	x 1
			Biochemical	x 1
A12	Others (if test not listed)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Each individual test	x 1
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	

## B. MYCOLOGY

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
B1	Microscopy	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Direct Microscopy (KOH)	x 1
			Indian ink	x 1
			LPCB stain	x 1
			Pneumocystis carinii IF	x 1
B2	Culture and sensitivity	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Plate culture	x 1
			Slide culture	x 1
			Biochemical (M)	x 1
			Biochemical( C )	x 1
			Biochemical( A )	x 1
			Sensitivity testing E-test	x 1
			Sensitivity testing broth method	x 1
<b>B3</b>	<b>Serology</b>			
1	Aspergillus galactomannan Ag	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	Aspergillus Galactomannan Ag	x 1
2	Candida mannan Ag		Candida Mannan Ag	x 1
3	Cryptococcal Ag (serum/CSF)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Cryptococcal Ag (serum/CSF)	x 1
			Cryptococcal Ag (serum/CSF) dilution	x 1
4	Histoplasma IgM	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Histoplasma IgM	x 1
<b>B4</b>	<b>PCR</b>			
1	Fungal PCR	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Manual PCR	x 1
			Semi-automated PCR	x 1
			Fully automated PCR	x 1
2	16s sequencing	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	16s sequencing Forward sequencing	x 1
			16s sequencing Reverse sequencing	x 1
B5	Others (if test not listed)	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Each individual test	x 1
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	

## C. PARASITOLOGY

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
1	Acanthamoeba/Naegleria	No. of specimens received	Microscopy	x 1
			Culture	x 1
			Multiplex PCR	x 1
2	Amoebiasis	No. of specimens received	Microscopy	x 1
			Serology	x 1
			PCR	x 1
3	Cryptosporidium spp	No. of specimens received for each test	Modified DMSO stain	x 1
4	Cysticercosis		ELISA	x 1
5	Filariasis	No. of specimens received	Giemsa stain	x 1
			PanLF assay	x 1
			ICT Bancroftian assay	x 1
			Manual/Semi automated PCR	x 1
6	Giardia lamblia	No. of specimens received	Microscopy	x 1
			Culture	x 1
7	Helminth diagnosis	No. of specimen received	Macroscopy	x 1
			Culture	x 1
8	Hydatid disease	No. of specimens received	ELISA	x 1
9	Leishmaniasis	No. of specimens received	Giemsa stain	x 1
			ELISA	x 1
			PCR	x 1
10	Malaria	No. of specimens received	Giemsa stain	x 1
			Rapid test	x 1
			IF Antibody test	x 1
			Seminested PCR	x 1
11	Microsporidium spp	No. of specimens received for each test	Gram chromotrope stain	x 1
12	Schistosomiasis		ELISA	x 1
13	Stool Ova & Cyst	No. of specimens received	Direct smear	x 1
			Fecal concentration	x 1
			Trichrome stain	x 1
14	Toxocariasis	No. of specimens received	ELISA	x 1
15	Toxoplasma	No. of specimens received	ELSA IgM	x 1
			ELISA IgG	x 1
			IFAT - Ig G	x 1
			IFAT - Ig M	x 1
			IgG avidity	x 1
			IgA	x 1
16	Trichinellosis	No. of specimens received	ELISA	x 1
17	Trypanosomiasis	No. of specimens received	Giemsa stain	x 1
			Manual/Semi automation PCR	x 1
18	Others (if test not listed)	No. of specimens received	Each individual test	x 1
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	

## D. IMMUNOLOGY

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
1	Acetylcholine-receptor Antibody	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Acetylcholine-receptor Antibody	x 1
2	ANA	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	ANA Colorzyme	x 1
			ANA ELISA	x 1
			ANA IF	x 1
			ANA dilution	x 1
3	ANCA	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	ANCA ethanol IF	x 1
			ANCA formalin IF	x 1
			ANCA dot	x 1
			Myeloperoxidase ANCA	x 1
			PR3 ANCA	x 1
4	Anti-Aquaporin 4 (Anti-Aq4)		Anti-Aquaporin 4 (Anti-Aq4)	x 1
5	Anti-Beta 2 glycoprotein 1 Antibody		Anti-Beta 2 glycoprotein 1 IgG	x 1
			Anti- Beta 2 glycoprotein 1 IgM	x 1
6	Anti- cardiolipin Antibody		Anti- cardiolipin IgM	x 1
			Anti- cardiolipin IgG	x 1
7	Anti-Cyclic Citrullinated Protein (CCP/ACPA)		Anti-Cyclic Citrullinated Protein (CCP/ACPA)	x 1
8	Anti-Deamidated-Gliadin Antibody		Anti-Deamidated-Gliadin IgA	x 1
			Anti-Deamidated-Gliadin IgG	x 1
9	Anti-desmoglein 1, Anti-desmoglein 3		Anti-desmoglein 1, Anti-desmoglein 3	x 1
10	Anti-dsDNA		Anti - dsDNA EIA	x 1
			Anti - dsDNA IF	x 1
			Anti - dsDNA Colorzyme	x 1
11	Anti- gastric parietal cell		Anti- gastric parietal cell	x 1
12	Anti-Glomerular Basement Membrane (GBM)		Anti-Glomerular Basement Membrane (GBM)	x 1
13	Anti-Liver-Kidney Microsomal (LKM)	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	Anti-Liver-Kidney Microsomal (LKM)	x 1
14	Anti-Mitochondrial Antibody (AMA)		Anti-Mitochondrial Antibody (AMA)	x 1
15	Anti-N-Methyl-D-Aspartate Receptor (NMDAR)		Anti-N-Methyl-D-Aspartate Receptor	x 1
16	Anti- Smooth Muscle Antibody (ASMA)		Anti- Smooth Muscle Antibody (ASMA)	x 1
17	Coeliac Antibodies		Anti-Tissue Transglutaminase (tTG) IgA	x 1
			Anti-Tissue Transglutaminase (tTG) IgG	x 1
			Anti-endomysium Ig A	x 1
			Anti-endomysium IgG	x 1
			Anti-gliadin IgA	x 1
			Anti-gliadin IgG	x 1
18	Dihydrorhodamine assay (DHR)		Dihydrorhodamine assay (DHR)	x 1
19	Eosinophilic Cationic Protein		Eosinophilic Cationic Protein	x 1
20	Extractable Nuclear Antigen (ENA) screening	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Extractable Nuclear Antigen (ENA) screening	x 1
21	Extractable Nuclear Antigen (ENA) confirmation	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Specific ENA antibodies	<i>x no. of specific ENA tested</i>
22	Gamma-aminobutyric acid-b Receptor (GABA) Antibody	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Gamma-aminobutyric acid-b Receptor (GABA) Antibody	x 1

23	Gangliosides Antibodies	No. of specimens received	Anti-GM1, Anti-GM2, Anti-GM3, Anti-GD1a, Anti-GD1b, Anti-GT1b, Anti-GQ1b IgG	x 1
			Anti-GM1, Anti-GM2, Anti-GM3, Anti-GD1a, Anti-GD1b, Anti-GT1b, Anti-GQ1b IgM	x 1
24	Human leukocyte antigens (HLA) Antibody Detection (Donor Specific Antibody)	No. of specimens received for each test	Human leukocyte antigens (HLA) Antibody Detection (Donor Specific Antibody)	x 1
25	Human leukocyte antigens (HLA) Crossmatch (Complement Dependent Cytotoxicity)		Human leukocyte antigens (HLA) Crossmatch (Complement Dependent Cytotoxicity)	x 1
26	Human leukocyte antigens (HLA) Crossmatch (Flow Cytometry)		Human leukocyte antigens (HLA) Crossmatch (Flow Cytometry)	x 1
27	Human leukocyte antigens (HLA) Typing Class I (Loci A, B and C)	No. of specimens received for each test	Low / medium resolution (SSP/SSO)	x 1
			High resolution	x molecular markers tested
28	Human leukocyte antigens (HLA) Typing Class I and II (Loci A, B and DR)		Low / medium resolution (SSP/SSO)	x 1
			High resolution	x molecular markers tested
29	Human leukocyte antigens (HLA) Typing Class II (Loci DR and DQ)		Low / medium resolution (SSP/SSO)	x 1
			High resolution	x molecular markers tested
30	Human leukocyte antigens (HLA) Typing for Disease Association		Human leukocyte antigens (HLA) Typing for Disease Association	x 1
31	IgE specific allergen	No. of specimens received	IgE specific allergen	x no of allergen tested
32	Leukocytes Adhesion Deficiency Type 1	No. of specimens received	Leukocytes Adhesion Deficiency Type 1	x 1
33	Liver autoantibodies - screening	No. of specimens received	Liver autoantibodies screening	x 1
34	Liver autoantibodies - Specific	No. of specimens received	Specific liver antibody	x specific liver antibodies tested
35	Lymphocytes proliferation test	No. of specimens received for each test	Lymphocytes proliferation test	x 1
36	Phagocytic function test		Phagocytic function test	x 1
37	PNS Antibodies		PNS Antibodies - Anti-Hu, Anti-Ri, Anti-Ma, Anti-Yo, Amphiphysin, CV2	x 1
38	Rheumatoid factor (RF)		RF isotype ie. IgM/IgG/IgA	x no. of isotype tested
39	Skin Antibodies - Anti BP 180, Anti BP 230		Skin Antibodies - Anti BP 180, Anti BP 230	x 1
40	Tryptase		Tryptase	x 1
41	T & B Lymphocyte Subset Enumeration (Dual platform method)		CD3/4/8/45/19/56/16	x MoAb used
42	Others (if test not listed)	No. of specimens received	Each individual test	x 1
	TOTAL		TOTAL	

## E. VIROLOGY

No.	Type of Tests	No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
E1	Electron microscopy	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Electron microscopy	x 1
E2	<b>Antigen detection</b>			
1	Rotavirus	<i>No. of specimens received for each tests</i>	Rotavirus	x 1
2	Norovirus		Norovirus	x 1
3	Adenovirus		Adenovirus	x 1
4	Rabies virus		Rabies virus Ag IFAT	x 1
E3	<b>SEROLOGY</b>			
1	Chikungunya Antibody	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	Chikungunya IgM	x 1
			Chikungunya IgG	x 1
2	CMV Antibody		CMV IgM	x 1
			CMV IgG	x 1
3	Coxsackie virus		Coxsackie virus	x 1
4	Dengue Antigen/Antibody		Dengue Combo – NS1, IgM/IgG	x 1
			Dengue IgG	x 1
			Dengue IgM	x 1
			Dengue NS I Antigen	x 1
5	EBV Antibody		EBV IgG	x 1
			EBV IgM	x 1
6	Enteroviruses Antigen		Enteroviruses Ag	x 1
7	Hantavirus Antibody		Hantavirus Antibody PA	x 1
			Hantavirus IgG	x 1
			Hantavirus IgM	x 1
8	HAV Antibody		HAVAb Total	x 1
			HAV IgM	x 1
9	HBc Antibody		HBc IgM	x 1
			HBc Total Antibody	x 1
10	HBe Antibody		Hbe Antibody	x 1
11	HBe Antigen		Hbe Antigen	x 1
12	HBsAg		HBsAg	x 1
13	HBsAg Confirmatory		HBsAg Confirmatory	x 1
14	HBsAb		HBs Ab	x 1
15	HCV Ab		HCV Ab	x 1
16	HCV Confirmatory		HCV Confirmatory (LIA)	x 1
17	HCV Supplementary (PA)		HCV Supplementary (PA)	x 1
18	HDV Antibody		HDV IgM	x 1
			HDV IgG	x 1
19	HEV Antibody		HEV IgM	x 1
			HEV IgG	x 1
20	HHV6 Antibody		HHV6 IgM	x 1
			HHV6 IgG	x 1
21	HIV Antibody		HIV Ab ELISA	x 1
			HIV Ab PA	x 1
			HIV Ab western blot/LIA	x 1
22	HIV Ag		HIV Ag	x 1
23	HIV Ag/Ab		HIV Ag/Ab	x 1
24	HSV Antibody		HSV IgM	x 1
			HSV IgG	x 1

25	HTVL Antibody	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	HTVL Ab	x 1
26	Japanese encephalitis Antibody		Japanese encephalitis IgM	x 1
			Japanese encephalitis IgG	x 1
27	Measles Antibody		Measles IgM	x 1
			Measles IgG	x 1
28	Mumps Antibody		Mumps IgM	x 1
			Mumps IgG	x 1
29	Parvovirus B 19 Antibody		Parvovirus B 19 IgM	x 1
			Parvovirus B 19 IgG	x 1
30	Respiratory viruses screening		Respiratory viruses IFAT screening	x 1
31	Respiratory viruses identification	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	Respiratory viruses identification eg. - Influenza A - Influenza B - Parainfluenza 1 - Parainfluenza 2 - Parainfluenza 3 - Adenovirus - Respiratory syncytial virus - Metapneumovirus	<i>x no. of viral species tested</i>
32	Rubella Antibody	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	Rubella IgM	x 1
			Rubella IgG	x 1
33	VZV Antibody		VZV IgM	x 1
			VZV IgG	x 1
<b>E4</b>	<b>MOLECULAR</b>			
1	BK virus PCR	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	BK virus PCR genome detection and quantitation	x 1
2	Chikugunya virus		Chikugunya virus	x 1
3	CMV		CMV genome detection and quantitation	x 1
4	Coronavirus		Coronavirus	x 1
5	Coxsackie virus A16,A24		Coxsackie virus A16,A24	x 1
6	Coxsackie B		Coxsackie B	x 1
7	Crimerian Congo haemorrhagic fever		Crimerian Congo haemorrhagic fever	x 1
8	Dengue virus		Dengue virus genome detection	x 1
9	Dengue virus serotyping		Dengue virus serotyping	x 1
10	Ebola virus		Ebola virus	x 1
11	Enterovirus 71		Enterovirus 71	x 1
12	HAV		HAV	x 1
13	HBV quantitation		HBV quantitation	x 1
14	HCV quantitation		HCV quantitation	x 1
15	HCV genotyping		HCV genotyping	x 1
16	HIV - Drug resistant testing		HIV - Drug resistant testing	x 1
17	HIV genotyping Assay	<i>No. of specimens received</i>	HIV genotyping assay	x 1
			HIV genotyping assay sequencing	x 1
18	HIV RNA (Paediatric)	<i>No. of specimens received for each test</i>	HIV RNA	x 1
19	HIV Viral Load		HIV Viral Load	x 1
20	HSV 1/2		HSV 1/2	x 1
21	Identification by 16sRNA		Identification by 16sRNA	x 1
22	Japanese Encephalitis		Japanese Encephalitis	x 1
23	JC Virus PCR		JC Virus PCR genome detection and quantitation	x 1
24	Lassa Virus		Lassa Virus	x 1

25	Marburg	No. of specimens received	Marburg	x 1
26	Measles		Measles	x 1
27	Nipah virus		Nipah virus	x 1
28	PanEnterovirus		PanEnterovirus	x 1
29	Parvovirus		Parvovirus	x 1
30	Rabies		Rabies	x 1
31	Respiratory viruses		Respiratory viruses multiplex PCR	x 1
			FluA	x 1
			FluB	x 1
			H1N1	x 1
		MERS CoV	x 1	
		SARS Coronavirus	x 1	
	Specific Respiratory viruses other than listed above		x no. viral species tested	
32	Rift valley nucleic acid	No. of specimens received for each tests	Rift valley fever	x 1
33	Rotavirus		Rotavirus	x 1
34	Rubella		Rubella	x 1
35	St Louis Encephalitis		St Louis Encephalitis	x 1
36	Varicella zoster Virus		Varicella zoster Virus	x 1
37	West Nile virus		West Nile virus	x 1
38	Yellow virus		Yellow virus	x 1
39	Zika virus		Zika virus	x 1
E5	VIRAL ISOLATION			
1	Chikungunya	No. of specimens received for each test	Chikungunya	x 1
2	CMV		CMV	x 1
3	Coronavirus		Coronavirus	x 1
4	Coxsackie virus		Coxsackie virus	x 1
5	Dengue virus		Dengue virus	x 1
6	Enteroviruses		Enteroviruses	x 1
7	Herpes Simplex Virus (HSV)		Herpes Simplex Virus (HSV)	x 1
8	Japanese Encephalitis		Japanese Encephalitis	x 1
9	Measles		Measles	x 1
10	Mumps		Mumps	x 1
11	Non-Poliovirus Virus		Non-Poliovirus Virus	x 1
12	Paramyxovirus		Paramyxovirus	x 1
13	Poliovirus Virus		Poliovirus Viral isolation	x 1
14	Poliovirus Environmental Surveillance		Poliovirus Environmental Surveillance	x 1
15	Rabies		Rabies	x 1
16	Rubella		Rubella	x 1
17	SARS Coronavirus		SARS Coronavirus	x 1
18	Respiratory viruses	No. of specimens received	Respiratory viruses eg. - Influenza A - Influenza B - Parainfluenza 1 - Parainfluenza 2 - Parainfluenza 3 - Adenovirus - Respiratory syncital virus - Metapneumovirus	x no. viral species tested
E6	Others (if test not listed)	No. of specimens received	Each individual test	x 1
	TOTAL		TOTAL	



**PREANALYTICAL WORKLOAD (FOR 'NON-TEST' TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES)**

Activity	Workload
Media preparation	Volume in litres
TB EQA slides	Number of slides
IIP slides	Number of slides

**PATHOLOGY SERVICES  
MINISTRY OF HEALTH, MALAYSIA**

**REPORT ON LABORATORY WORKLOAD: MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY**

**FOR THE OF MONTH: \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR : \_\_\_\_\_**

Month or Location of Hospitals, Institutions and Public Health Facilities	Bacteriology		Mycology		Parasitology		Immunology		Virology		Total No. of Specimens	Total No. of Tests
	No. of specimens	No. of tests	No. of specimens	No. of tests	No. of specimens	No. of tests	No. of specimens	No. of tests	No. of specimens	No. of tests		

**Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 – Mikrobiologi Perubatan ('Excel Soft Copy')**

Microsoft Excel window showing the "Borang Beban Kerja Patologi & RBKP (Bulanan) 1-2016 - Mikrobiologi Perubatan" spreadsheet.

**Form Header Information:**

- Perkhidmatan Patologi Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
- Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Bulanan 1/2016 - Mikrobiologi Perubatan
- Laporan : Microbiology
- Bulan : January - December
- Tahun : 2016
- Institusi : Hospital X
- Pelapor : [Redacted]

**Section: MIKROBIOLOGI PERUBATAN**

**A. BACTERIOLOGY :**

**1. Cerebrospinal Fluids (CSF) specimen**

No.	Tests	Total No. of Tests	January	February	March	April	Mei	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>A1</b>	<b>Microscopy</b>													
	Wet mount	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gram stain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Indian ink	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>A2</b>	<b>Cell count</b>													
	Cell count	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>A3</b>	<b>Antigen detection</b>													
	Bacterial antigen test	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>A4</b>	<b>Culture &amp; Sensitivity</b>													
	Primary culture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>Biochemical identification</b>													
	Biochemical identification (Manual)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Biochemical identification (Commercial e.g API)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Biochemical identification (Automation e.g Vitek)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Navigation tabs: Microbiology, Referred Tests, Outsourced Tests, Non Tests Technical Activities, RBKP 1 2016 Mikrobiologi

**Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 – Mikrobiologi Perubatan ('Excel Soft Copy')**

Borang Beban Kerja Patologi & RBKP (Negeri) 1-2016 - Mikrobiologi Perubatan versi 24102016 - Microsoft Excel

Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Foxit PDF

Clipboard Font Alignment Number Styles Cells Editing

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C9

1																	
2	Perkhidmatan Patologi Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia																
3	Borang Beban Kerja Patologi Negeri 1/2016 - Mikrobiologi Perubatan																
4																	
5	Laporan : Microbiology																
6	Bulan : Jan - Jun / Jan - Dec																
7	Tahun : 2016																
8	Institusi : Hospital Negeri X																
9	Pelapor :																
10																	
11	MIKROBIOLOGI PERUBATAN																
12																	
13	A. BACTERIOLOGY																
14																	
15	1. Cerebrospinal Fluids (CSF) specimen																
16																	
17	TOTAL NO. OF SPESIMENS :																
18																	
19	No.	Tests	Total No. of Tests	Hosp. A	Hosp. B	Hosp. C	Hosp. D	Hosp. E	Hosp. F	Hosp. G	Hosp. H	Hosp. I	Hosp. J	Hosp. K	Hosp. L	Hosp. M	Hosp. N
20	A1	Microscopy															
21		Wet mount	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22		Gram stain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23		Indian ink	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	A2	Cell count															
25		Cell count	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	A3	Antigen detection															
27		Bacterial antigen test	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	A4	Culture & Sensitivity															
29		Primary culture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30		Biochemical identification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31		Biochemical identification (Manual)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Microbiology Referral Tests Outsource Tests Pre-Analytical Preparation RBKP 1 2016 Microbiology

Ready

## 7.5 GENETICS FOR CONGENITAL ANOMALY AND CANCER

7.5.1 Genetic testing for congenital anomalies and cancers are done in either dedicated/stand-alone molecular genetic laboratories or as part of pathology discipline, such as anatomic pathology. Therefore, workload is captured depending on where the tests are being performed.

7.5.2 Workload calculation and recording:

No.	Type of Tests		No. Specimens	Tests Performed	No. Test performed
1	Conventional karyotype		No. of specimens received	Chromosome Analysis	x 1
2	FISH Test				
	Syndrome	FISH Probes	No. of specimens received	Fluorescence-in-situ hybridization (FISH)	x 1
2.1	Prader Willi / Angelman Syndrome	SNRPN (15q11.2)			x 1
2.2	William Syndrome	Elastin(7q11.23)			x 1
2.3	DiGeorge Syndrome	N25(22q11.2)			x 1
2.4	Smith Magenis Syndrome	SMCR(11p11.2)			x 1
2.5	Miller Dieker Syndrome	MDS(11p13.3)			x 1
2.6	Wolf-Hirschhorn Syndrome	WHSCR(4p16.3)			x 1
2.7	Cri Du Chat Syndrome	5p15			x 1
2.8	Rubenstein Taybi	16p13.3			x 1
		SRY / CEP X			x 1
		XpYp			x 1
		WCP 1-22, X, Y			x 1
		p,q telomeric probe			x 1
		Centromeric probe			x 1
3	Karyolite Bobs Assay - Congenital anomalies (9 microdeletion & all chromosome subtelomeric)		No. of specimens received	BACs on beads technique	x 1
4	Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy / Becker Muscular Dystrophy			MLPA	x 1
5	Muenke Syndrome			PCR - RFLP & Sequencing	x 1
6	Rett Syndrome			DHPLC, MLPA & Sequencing	x 1
7	Array Comparative Genomic Hybridization (Oligo) - Congenital anomalies - Cancer genetics			Microarray analysis	x 1
8	Cancer Genetics : EGFR, BRAF, KRAS			Real time PCR	x 1
9	Cancer Genetics FISH test : ALK , ROS 1, N-MYC			FISH	x 1
10	Others (if test not listed)		No. of specimens received	Each individual test	x 1
	TOTAL			TOTAL	

## 8. CONCLUSION AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is hope that this guideline will help in the collection of standardized and meaningful national pathology data, thus aiding future planning, as well as, enhancing the cost effectiveness of services provided by the Ministry of Health laboratories.

The committee would like to thank all those who had contributed or involved in giving various input, directly or indirectly, towards the preparation of this guideline.

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